

# Technology In Education: An Integrated Approach

---

Ruben R. Puentedura, Ph.D.

# 1. SAMR & TPCK

## Transformation

### **Redefinition**

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks,  
previously inconceivable*

### **Modification**

*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

---

### **Augmentation**

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with  
functional improvement*

### **Substitution**

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no  
functional change*

## Enhancement

# Redefinition

Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable

# Modification

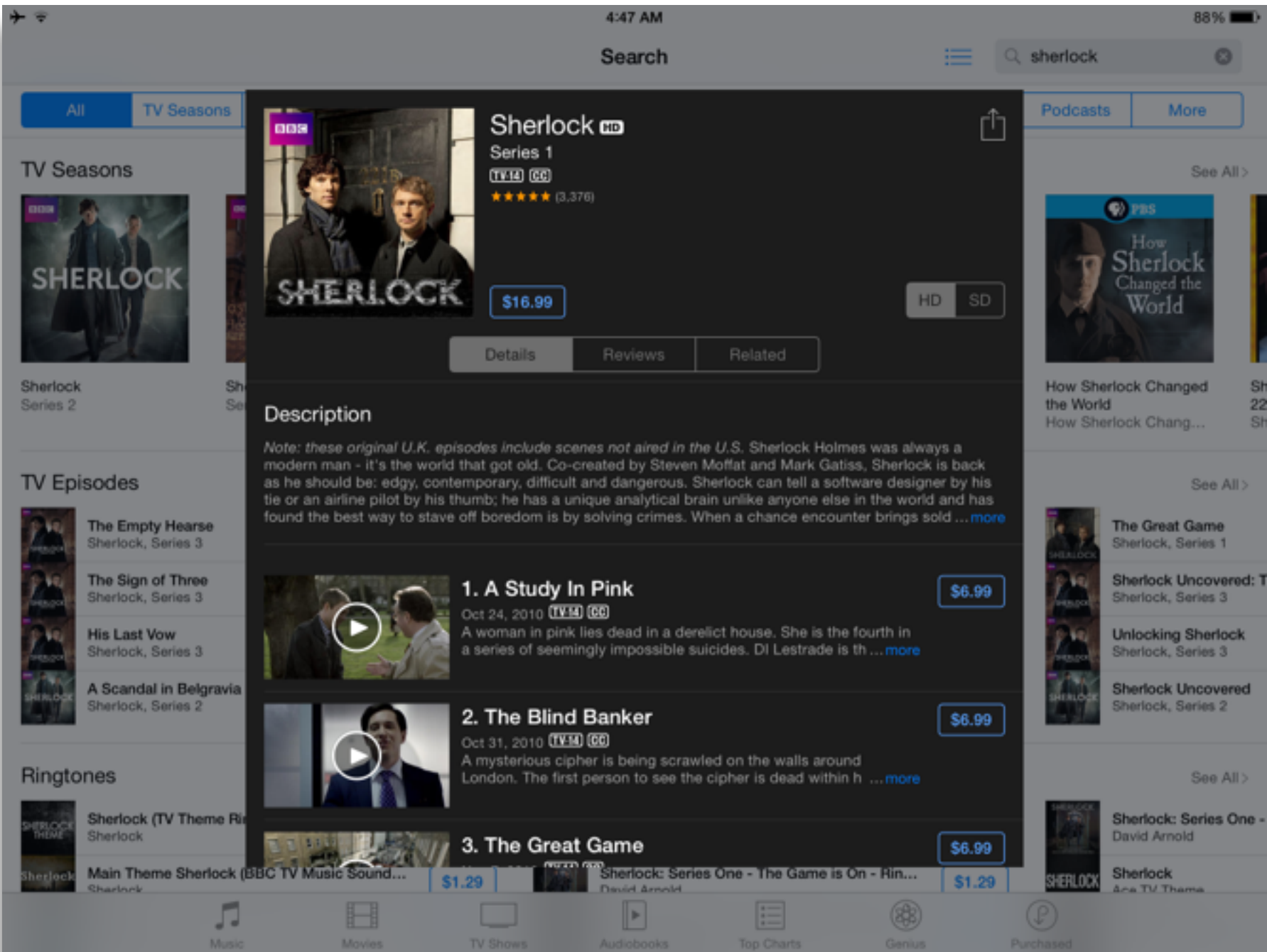
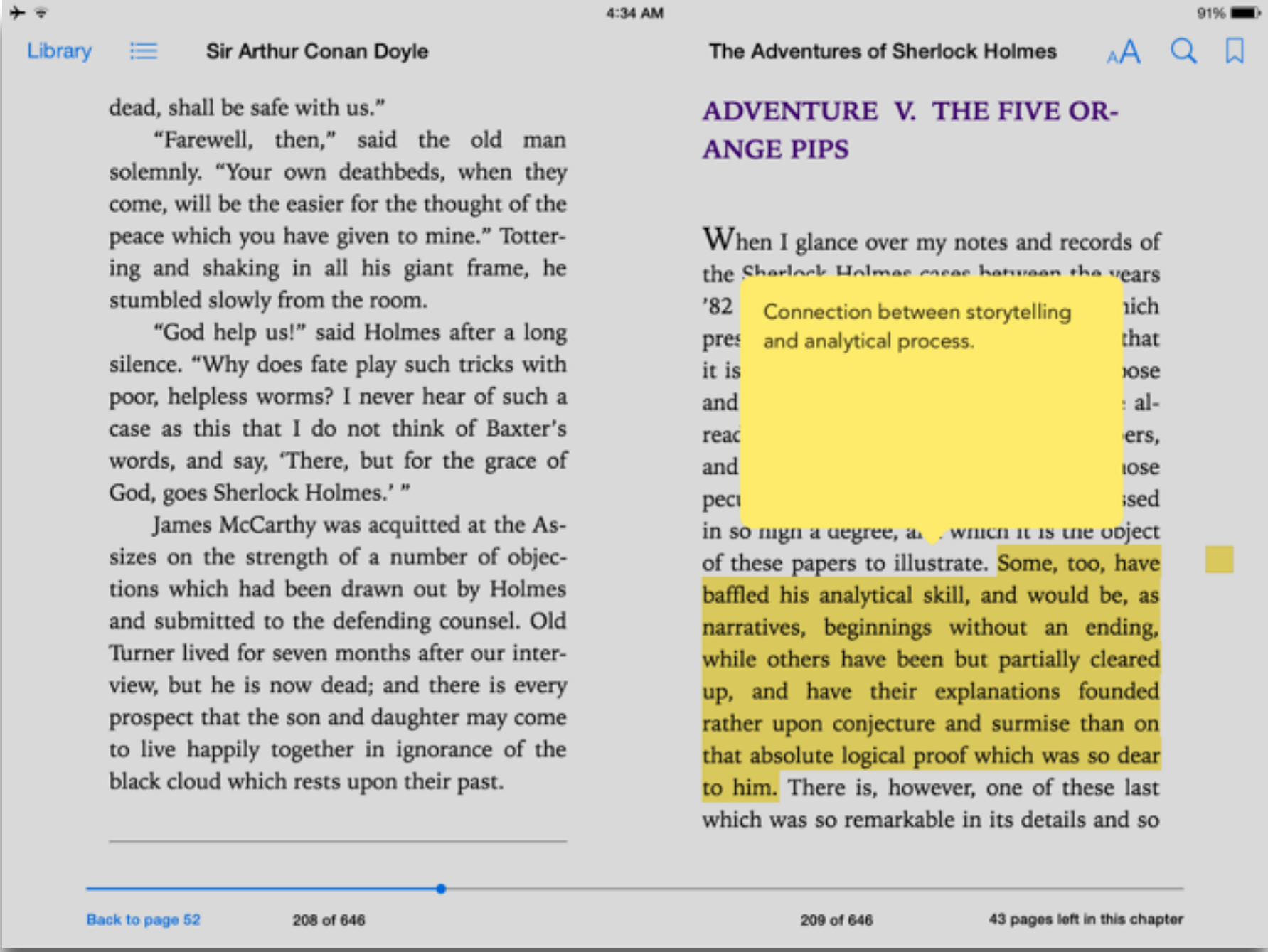
Tech allows for significant task redesign

# Augmentation

Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement

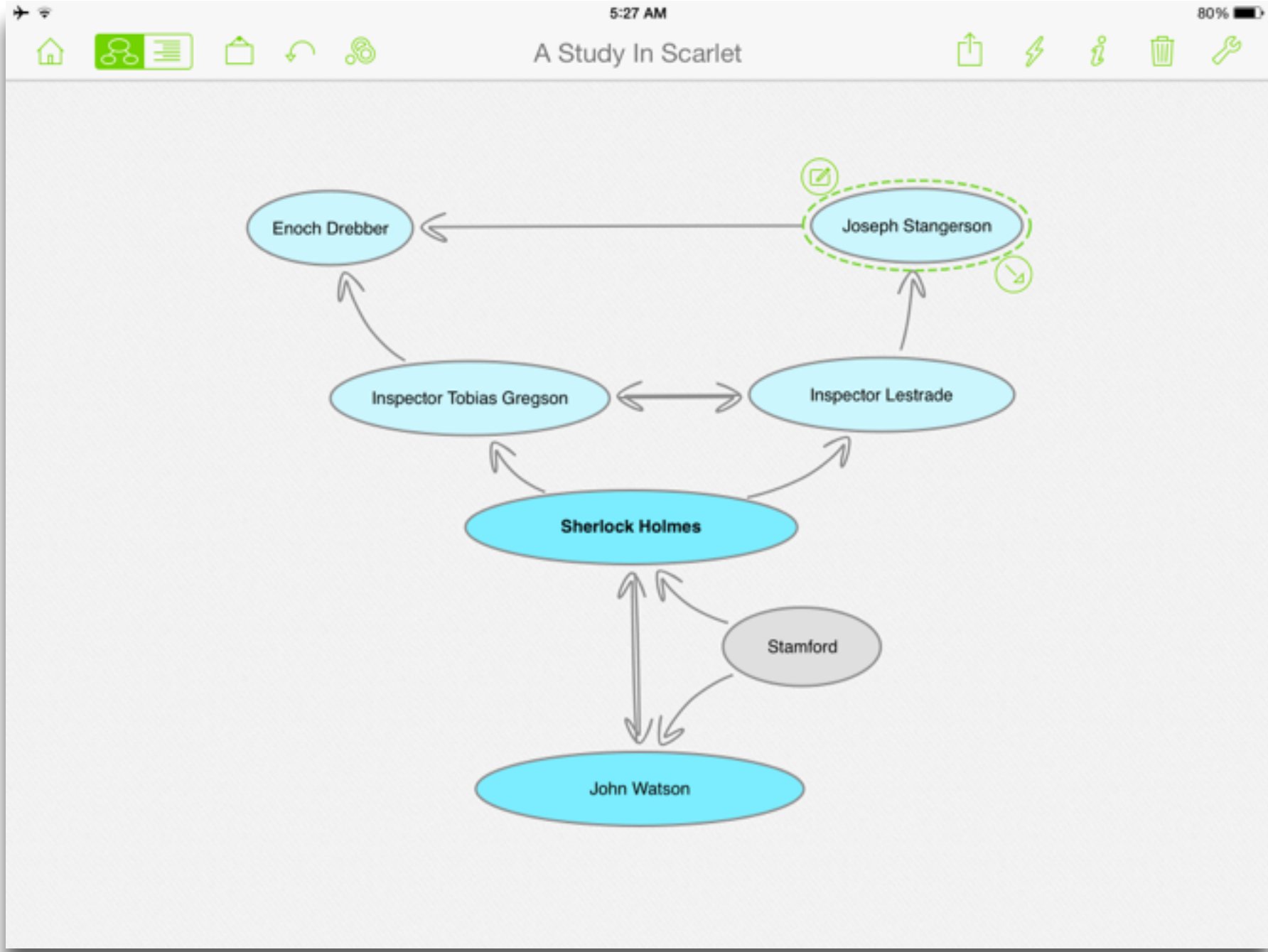
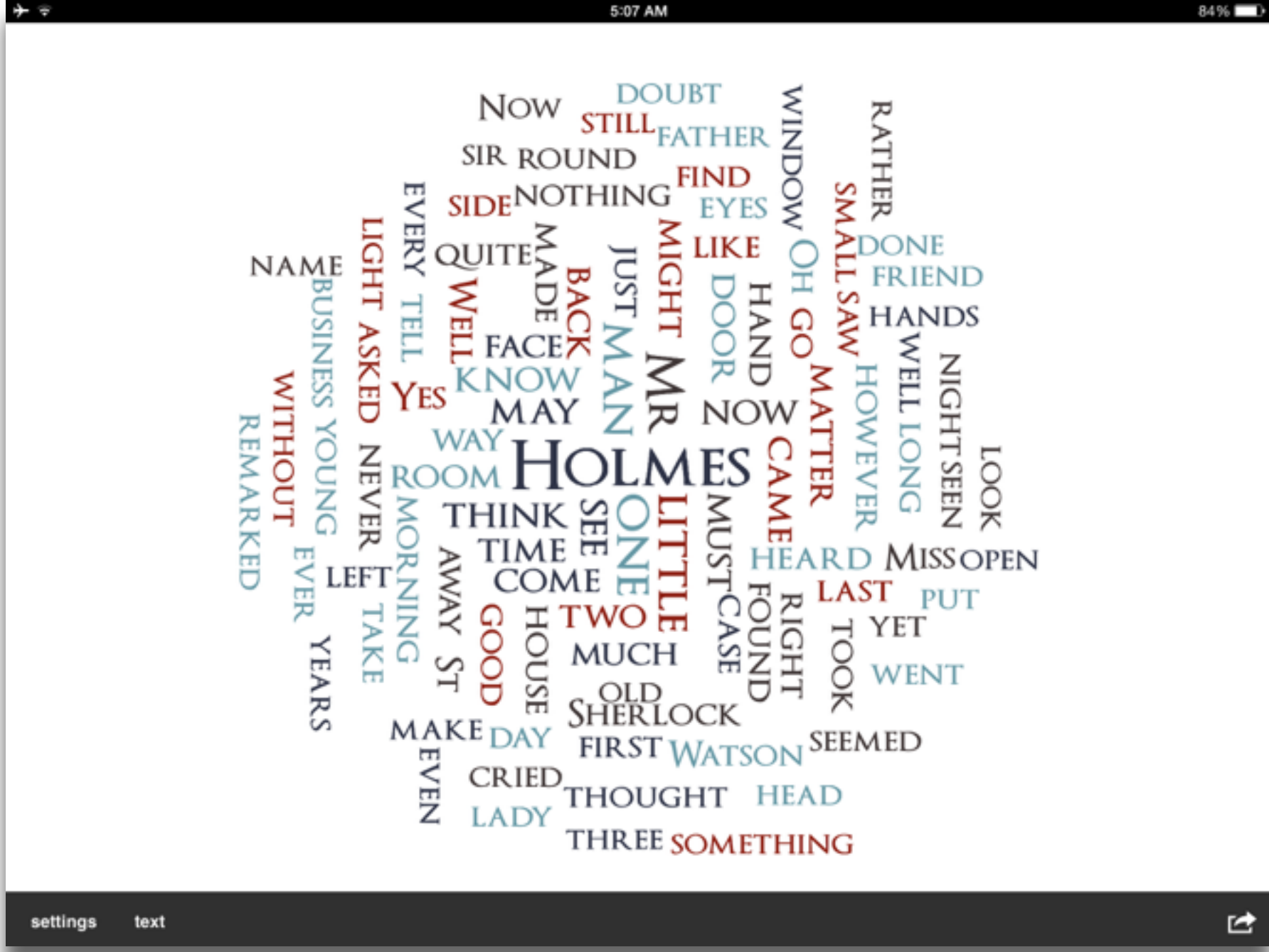
# Substitution

Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change



**Augmentation**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

**Augmentation**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*



## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

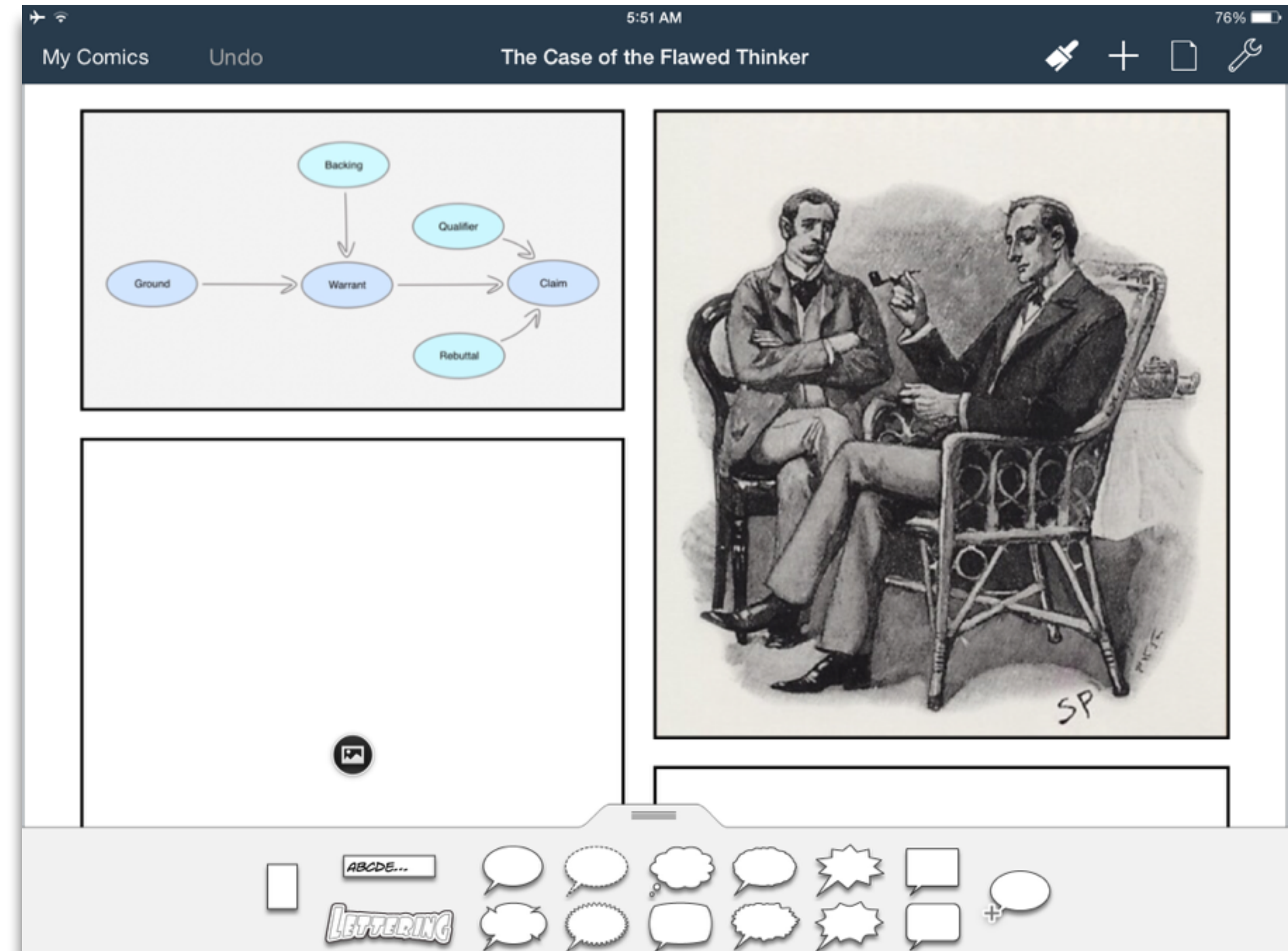
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

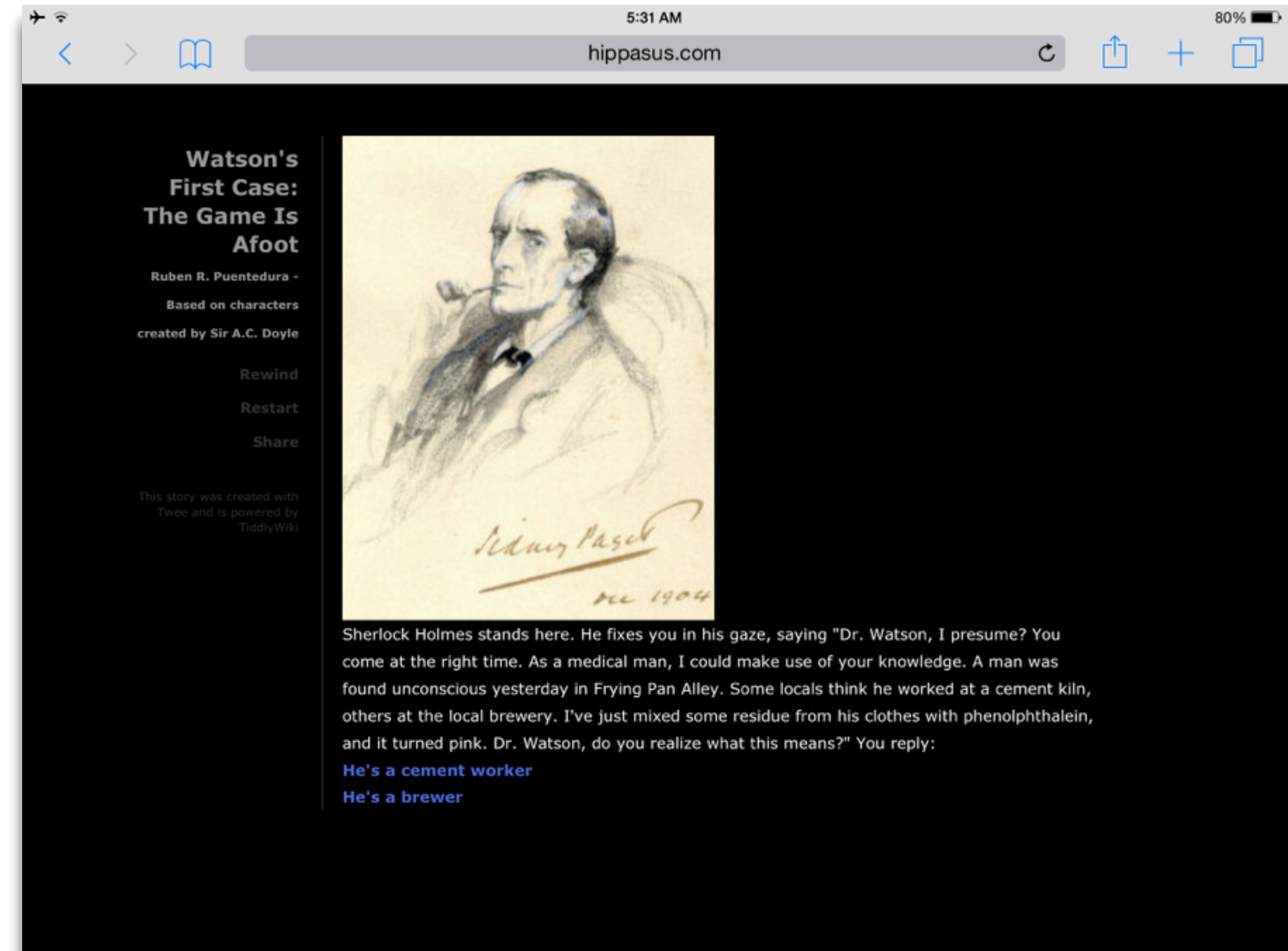
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

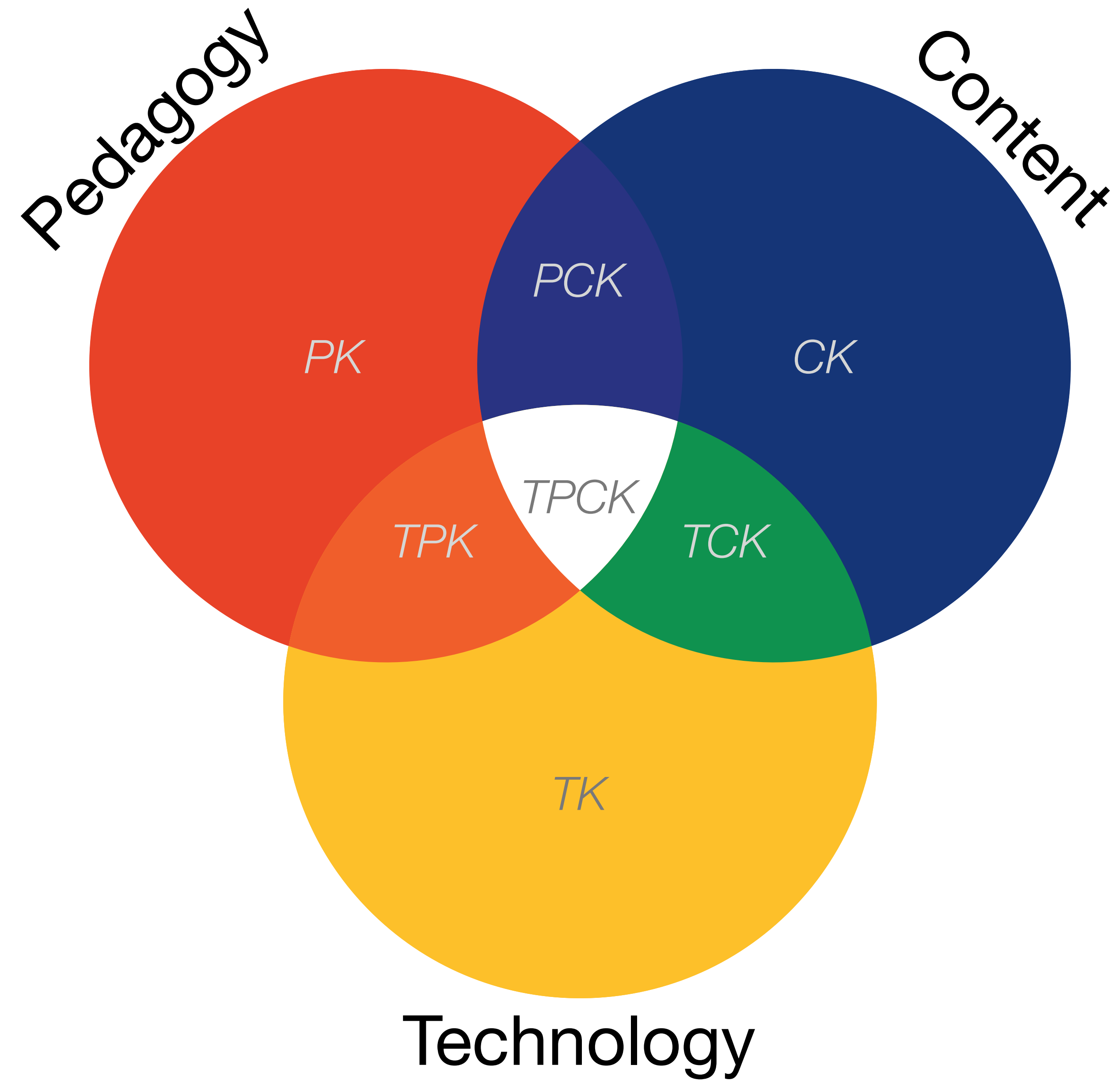
## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*





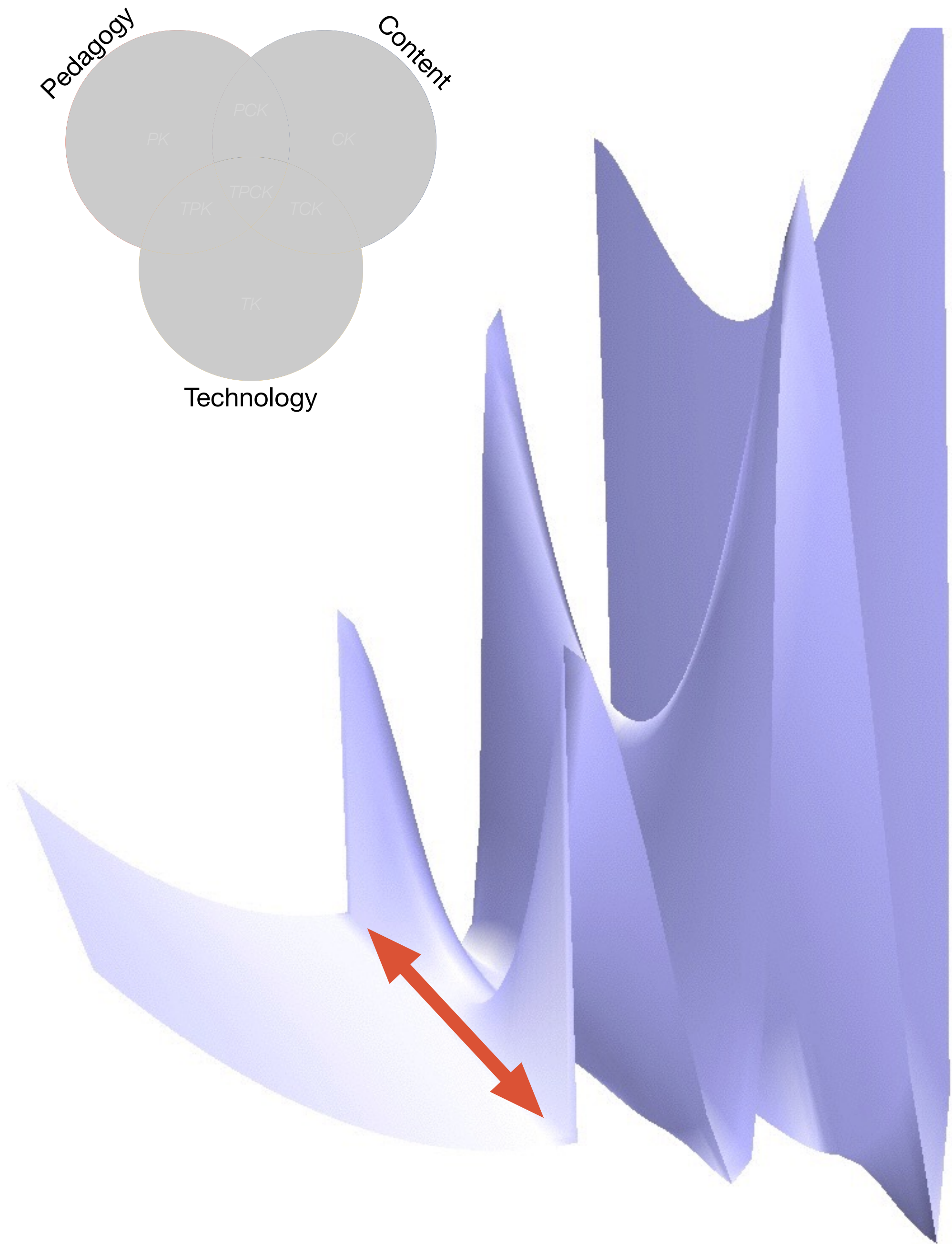


**Redefinition**  
*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

**Modification**  
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

**Augmentation**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

**Substitution**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*

1:15 PM 85%

### Aquatic Biomes

Aquatic biomes cover 75 percent of the surface of the Earth. The aquatic and terrestrial biomes are similar in some ways

**bi•ome** | 'bī,ōm |  
noun Ecology  
a large naturally occurring community of flora and fauna occupying a major habitat, e.g., forest or tundra.

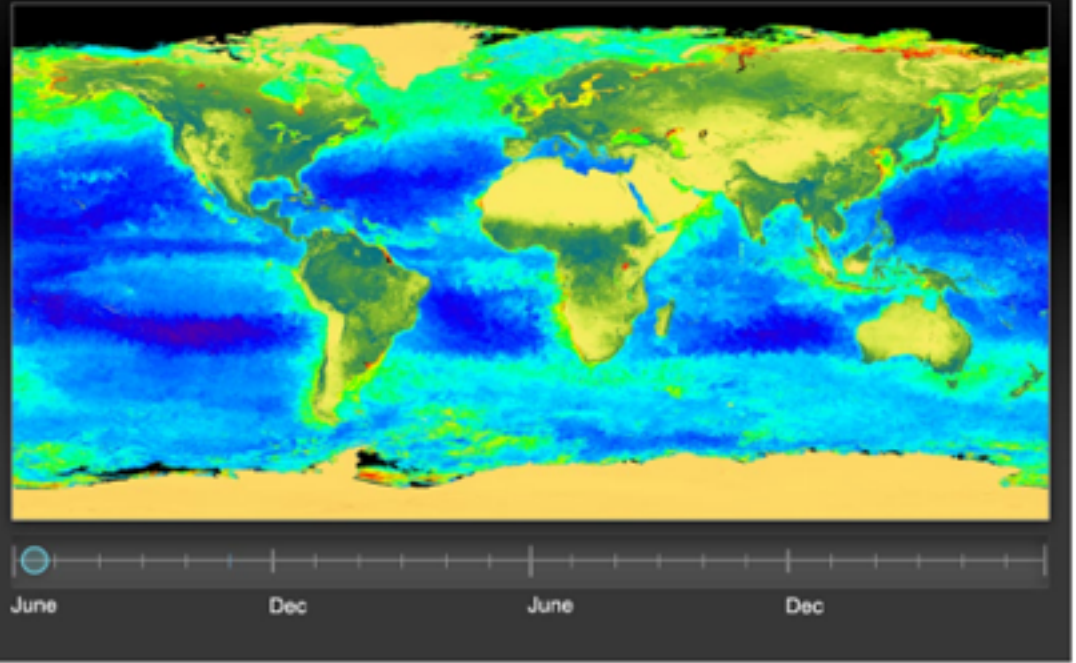
ORIGIN early 20th cent.: from **BIO-** 'life' + **-OME**

[Search Web](#) [Search Wikipedia](#)

Some aquatic organisms are adapted to both conditions for parts of their lives, such as salmon and some eels, but it is more common for organisms to be confined to one of the two environments.

Aquatic environments have less variation globally than those on land. Taking a broad view (the lumpers' perspective), there are four kinds of aquatic biomes: surface waters, deep waters, shores, and bottoms. Within these categories are a variety of distinctive marine and freshwater life zones that are frequently designated as separate biomes.

#### Worldwide Photosynthetic Activity



**Interactive** The latitudes of peak photosynthesis change with the seasons.

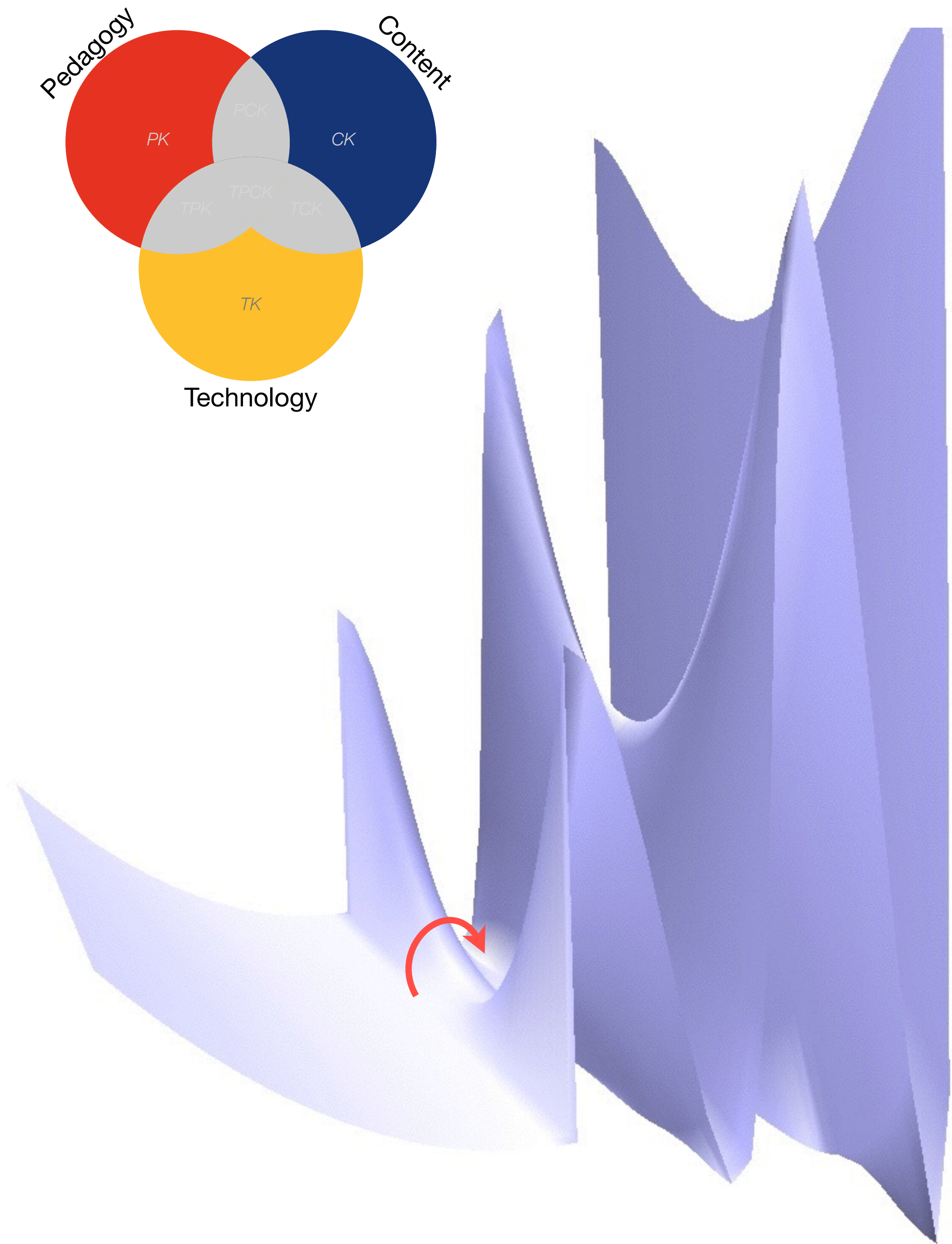
31

**Redefinition**  
*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

**Modification**  
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

**Augmentation**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

**Substitution**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



# Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

# Substitution

**EUROASIAN COLLARED-DOVE**  
*Streptopelia decaocto*  
 Locally common, exotic

---

12½–13 in. (32–33 cm)  
 Recent colonizer of N. America from Caribbean but native to Eurasia; rapidly increasing and spreading. Slightly chunkier than Mourning Dove, *paler beige*, and with *square-cut tail*. Note *narrow black ring on hindneck*. *Grayish undertail coverts*. Three-toned wing pattern in flight.

**SPOTTED DOVE**  
*Streptopelia chinensis*  
 Uncommon, local, exotic

---

12 in. (30–31 cm)  
 Note *broad collar of black and white spots* on hindneck. A bit larger than Mourning Dove; tail rounded with much white in corners. *Juvenile*: Lacks collar, but can be told by shape of spread tail.

**ROCK PIGEON (ROCK DOVE, DOMESTIC PIGEON)**  
*Columba livia*  
 Common, exotic

---

12½ in. (32 cm)  
 Typical birds are gray with *whitish rump*, *two black wing bars*, and broad, dark tail band. Domestic stock or feral birds may have many color variants.

RED-BILLED PIGEON

AFRICAN COLLARED-DOVE

EURASIAN COLLARED-DOVE

SPOTTED DOVE

plumage variable

typical form

ROCK PIGEON (ROCK DOVE, DOMESTIC PIGEON)

**Bird Sighting**

Cancel
Save

**ROCK PIGEON (ROCK DOVE, DOMESTIC PIGEON...)**  
*Columba livia*  
 Common, exotic

**Count** 1 Bird >

**Date** Jun 9, 2012 4:35 PM >

**Place** >

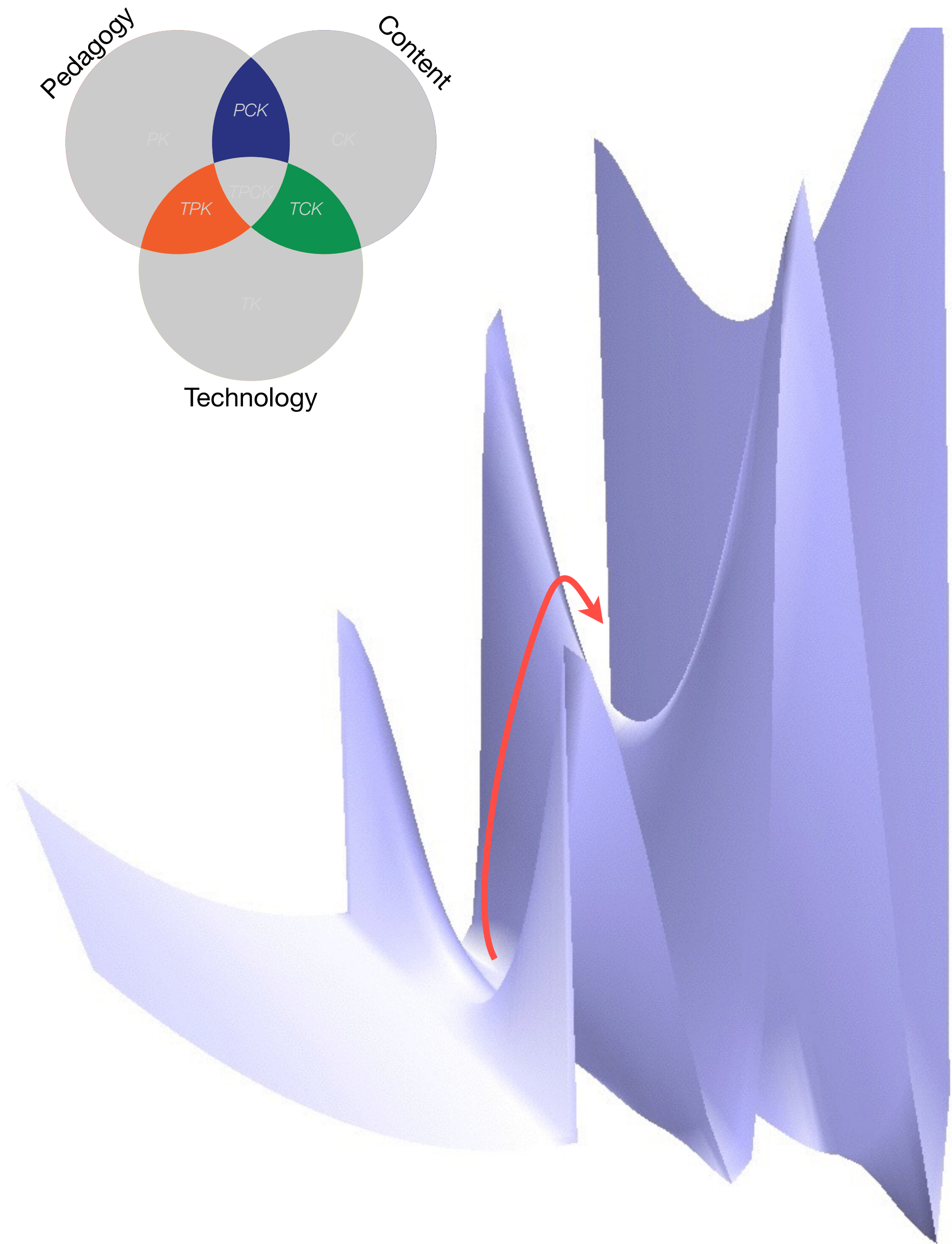
**Weather** Not Recorded >

**Redefinition**  
*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

**Modification**  
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

**Augmentation**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

**Substitution**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

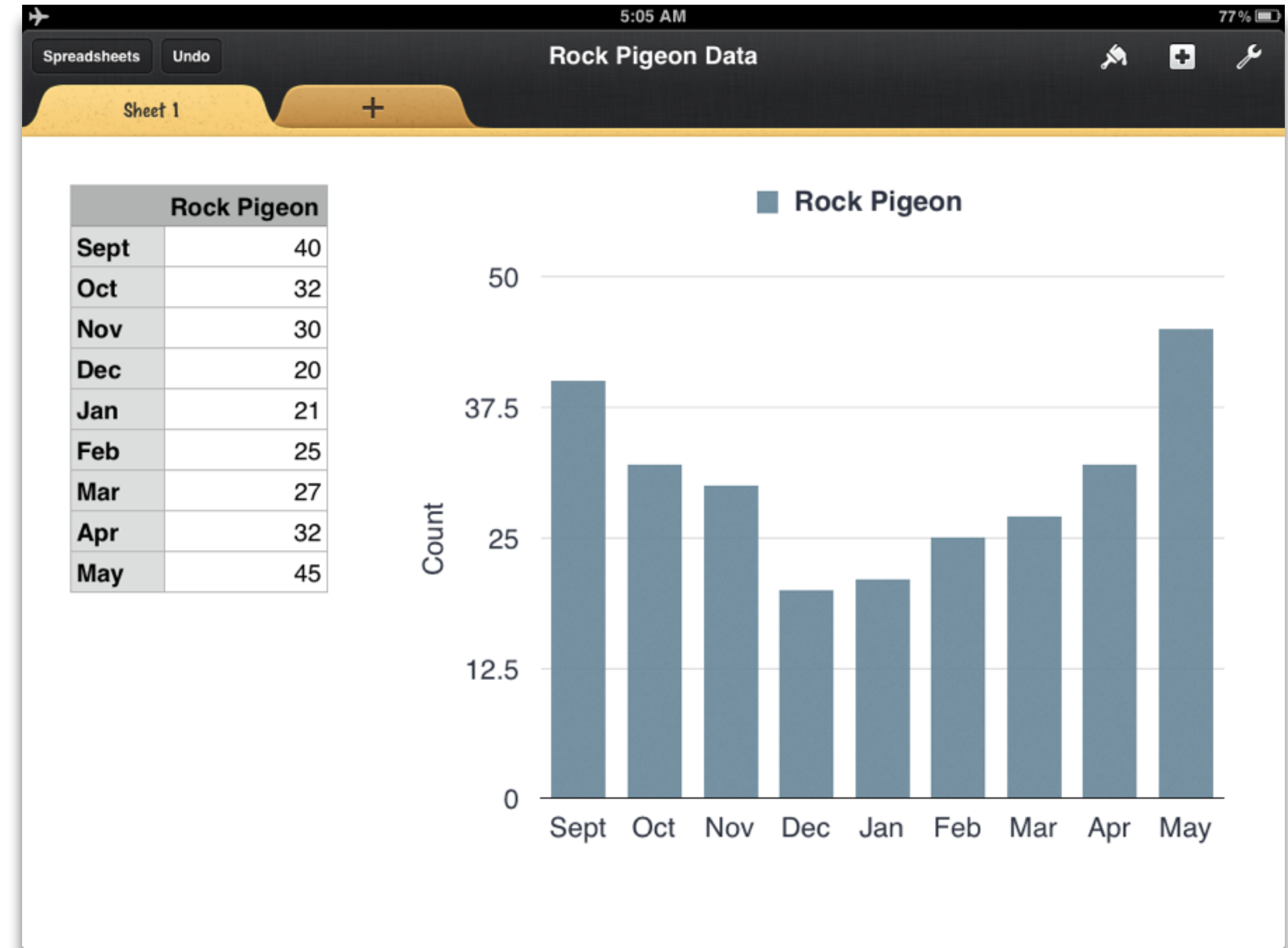
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*

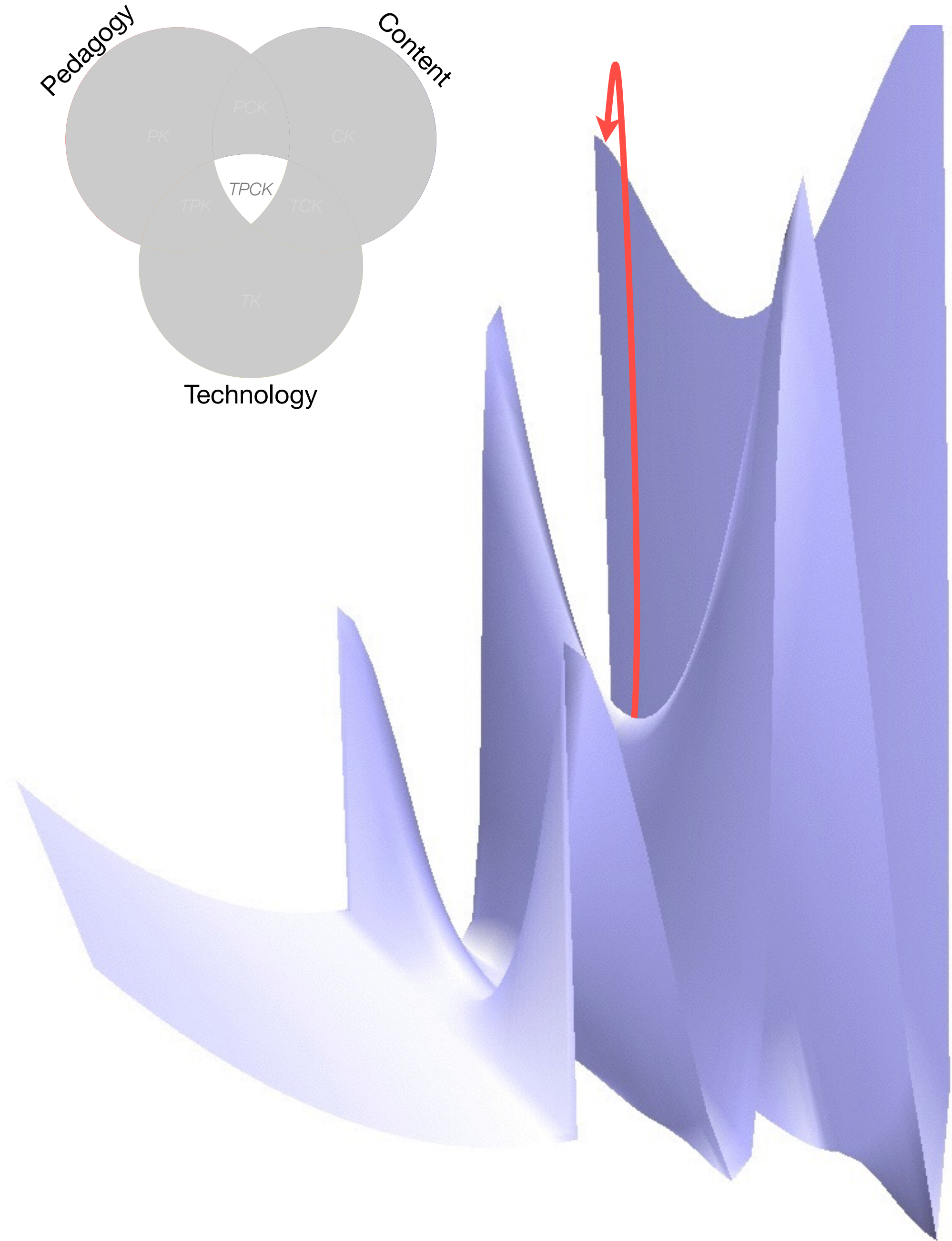


**Redefinition**  
*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

**Modification**  
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

**Augmentation**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

**Substitution**  
*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



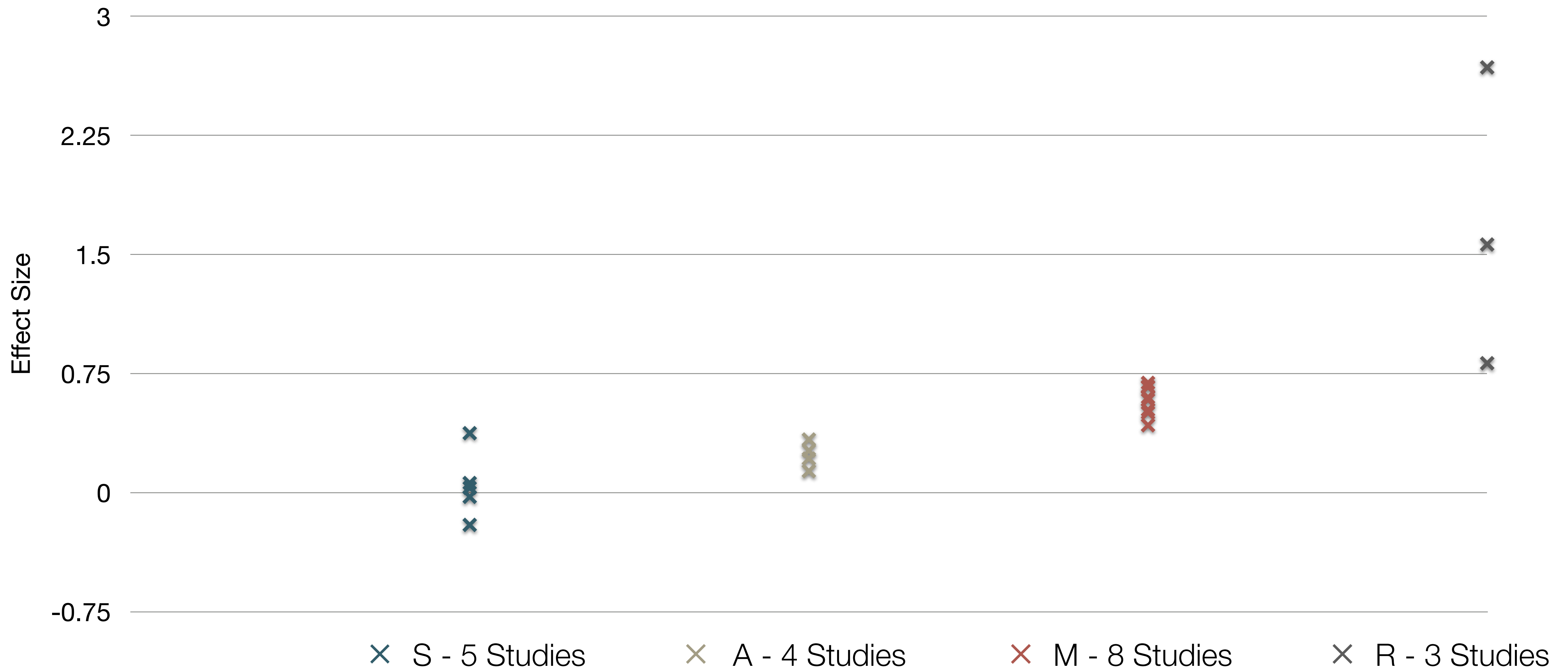
## 2. Educational Technology and Outcomes

Meta-analysis	Number of studies	<i>ES</i> type	Mean <i>ES</i>	<i>SE</i>
Bangert-Drowns (1993)	19	Missing	0.27	0.11
Bayraktar (2000)	42	Cohen's <i>d</i>	0.27	0.05
Blok, Oostdam, Otter, and Overmaat (2002)	25	Hedges's <i>g</i>	0.25	0.06
Christmann and Badgett (2000)	16	Missing	0.13	0.05
Fletcher-Flinn and Gravatt (1995)	120	Glass's $\Delta$	0.24	0.05
Goldberg, Russell, and Cook (2003)	15	Hedges's <i>g</i>	0.41	0.07
Hsu (2003)	25	Hedges's <i>g</i>	0.43	0.03
Koufogiannakis and Wiebe (2006)	8	Hedges's <i>g</i>	-0.09	0.19
Kuchler (1998)	65	Hedges's <i>g</i>	0.44	0.05
Kulik and Kulik (1991)	239	Glass's $\Delta$	0.30	0.03
Y. C. Liao (1998)	31	Glass's $\Delta$	0.48	0.05
Y.-I. Liao and Chen (2005)	21	Glass's $\Delta$	0.52	0.05
Y. K. C. Liao (2007)	52	Glass's $\Delta$	0.55	0.05

Meta-analysis	Number of studies	<i>ES</i> type	Mean <i>ES</i>	<i>SE</i>
Michko (2007)	45	Hedges's <i>g</i>	0.43	0.07
Onuoha (2007)	35	Cohen's <i>d</i>	0.26	0.04
Pearson, Ferdig, Blomeyer, and Moran (2005)	20	Hedges's <i>g</i>	0.49 <sup>a</sup>	0.11
Roblyer, Castine, and King (1988)	35	Hedges's <i>g</i>	0.31	0.05
Rosen and Salomon (2007)	31	Hedges's <i>g</i>	0.46	0.05
Schenker (2007)	46	Cohen's <i>d</i>	0.24	0.02
Soe, Koki, and Chang (2000)	17	Hedges's <i>g</i> and Pearson's <i>r</i> <sup>a</sup>	0.26 <sup>a</sup>	0.05
Timmerman and Kruepke (2006)	114	Pearson's <i>r</i> <sup>a</sup>	0.24	0.03
Torgerson and Elbourne (2002)	5	Cohen's <i>d</i>	0.37	0.16
Waxman, Lin, and Michko (2003)	42	Glass's $\Delta$	0.45	0.14
Yaakub (1998)	20	Glass's $\Delta$ and <i>g</i>	0.35	0.05
Zhao (2003)	9	Hedges's <i>g</i>	1.12	0.26






a. Converted to Cohen's *d*.

Study	SAMR Level	Description	Effect Size
<b>Ligas (2002)</b>	<b>S</b>	CAI system used to support direct instruction approach for at-risk students.	<b>0.029</b>
<b>Xin &amp; Reith (2001)</b>	<b>A</b>	Multimedia resources provided to contextualize learning of word meanings and concepts.	<b>0.264</b>
<b>Higgins &amp; Raskind (2005)</b>	<b>M</b>	Software/hardware used for text-to-speech, definitions, pronunciation guide for children with reading disabilities.	<b>0.600</b>
<b>Salomon, Globerson &amp; Guterman (1989)</b>	<b>R</b>	Software presents students with reading principles and metacognitive questions as part of the reading process.	<b>1.563</b>



Study	SAMR Classification	Description	Effect Size
<b>Algebra I</b> <i>Effectiveness of Cognitive Tutor Algebra I at Scale</i> , by John F. Pane, Beth Ann Griffin, Daniel F. McCaffrey, Rita Karam	<b>S to A</b>	<b>S:</b> Computerized algebra drills, some tied to real-world scenarios <b>A:</b> Tools for basic visualization; adaptive response to student progress	<b>≈ 0.2</b> 50th perc. → 58th perc.
<b>Earth Science</b> <i>Using Laptops to Facilitate Middle School Science Learning: The Results of Hard Fun</i> , by Alexis M. Berry, Sarah E. Wintle	<b>A to M</b>	<b>A:</b> Interactive tools for concept exploration and visualization <b>M:</b> Narrated animation as final project	<b>≈ 0.6</b> 50th perc. → 73rd perc. (≈ 1.4 a month later) (50th perc. → 92nd perc.)

### 3. The EdTech Quintet

Social	Mobility	Visualization	Storytelling	Gaming
200,000 years	70,000 years	40,000 years	17,000 years	8,000 years
				

Social	Mobility	Visualization	Storytelling	Gaming
200,000 years	70,000 years	40,000 years	17,000 years	8,000 years
  				 

Bookmarks



RSS Feeds

Discussions



Microblogging

Blogging







Wikis

Telepresence

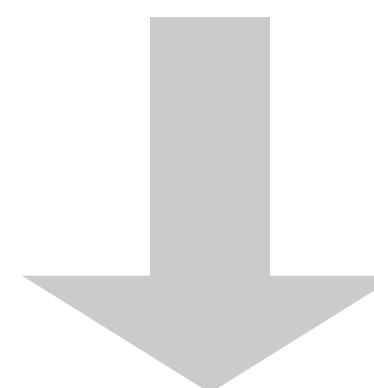


File Sharing

Social	Mobility	Visualization	Storytelling	Gaming
200,000 years	70,000 years	40,000 years	17,000 years	8,000 years
  				 

Class

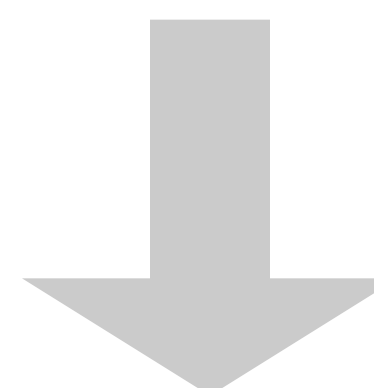
Homework



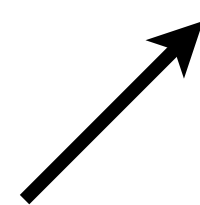
School

World

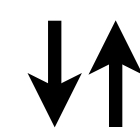
Home



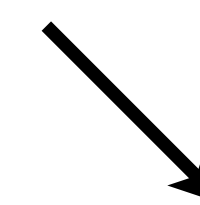
Learning Environments





*Contextual Search*  
*Augmented Reality*



*Cloud Resources*  
*Mobile Tools*

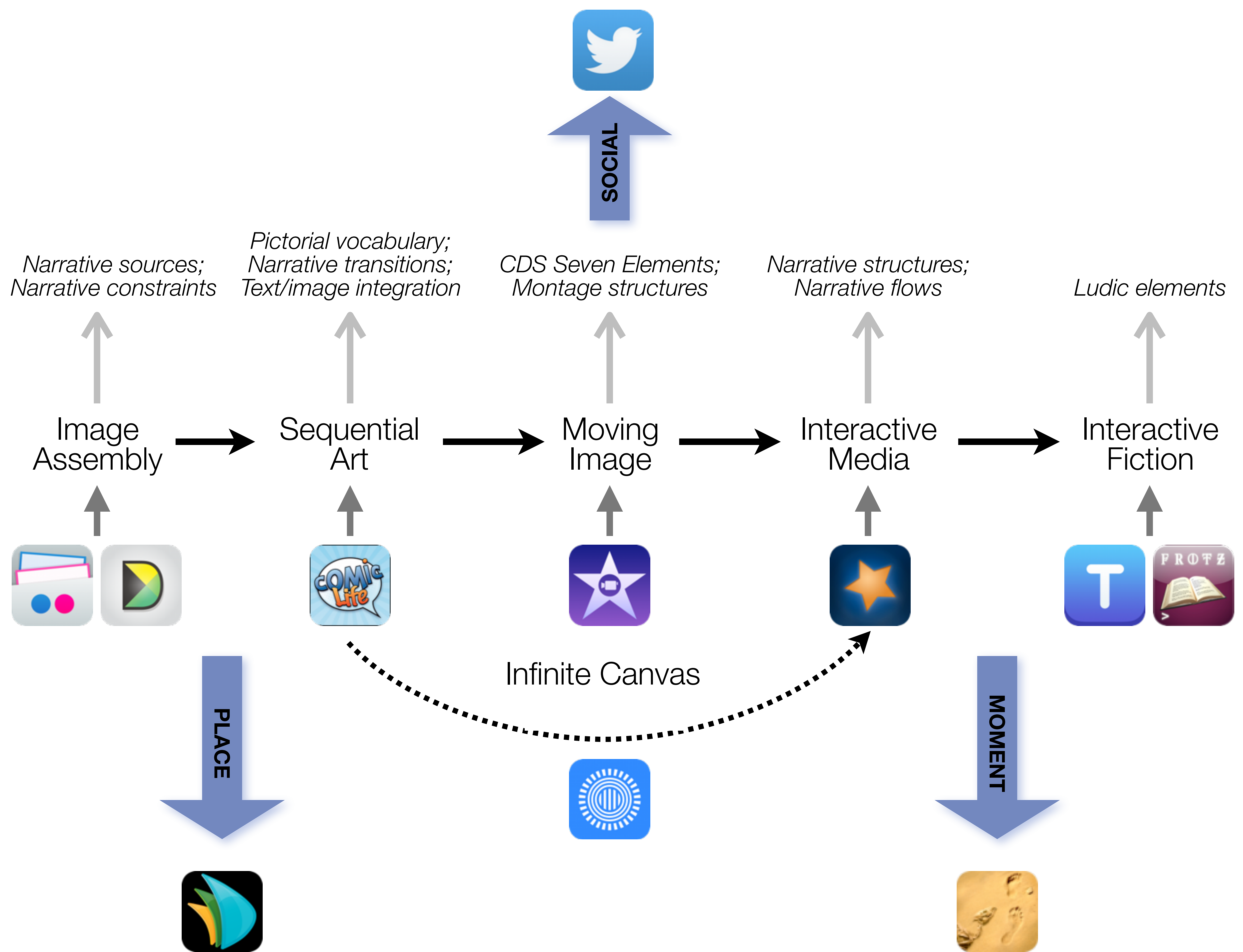


*Sensors*  
*Recorders*

Social	Mobility	Visualization	Storytelling	Gaming
200,000 years	70,000 years	40,000 years	17,000 years	8,000 years
  				 



Social	Mobility	Visualization	Storytelling	Gaming
200,000 years	70,000 years	40,000 years	17,000 years	8,000 years
				



Social	Mobility	Visualization	Storytelling	Gaming
200,000 years	70,000 years	40,000 years	17,000 years	8,000 years
  				 

## Formal Definition of **Game** (Salen & Zimmerman)

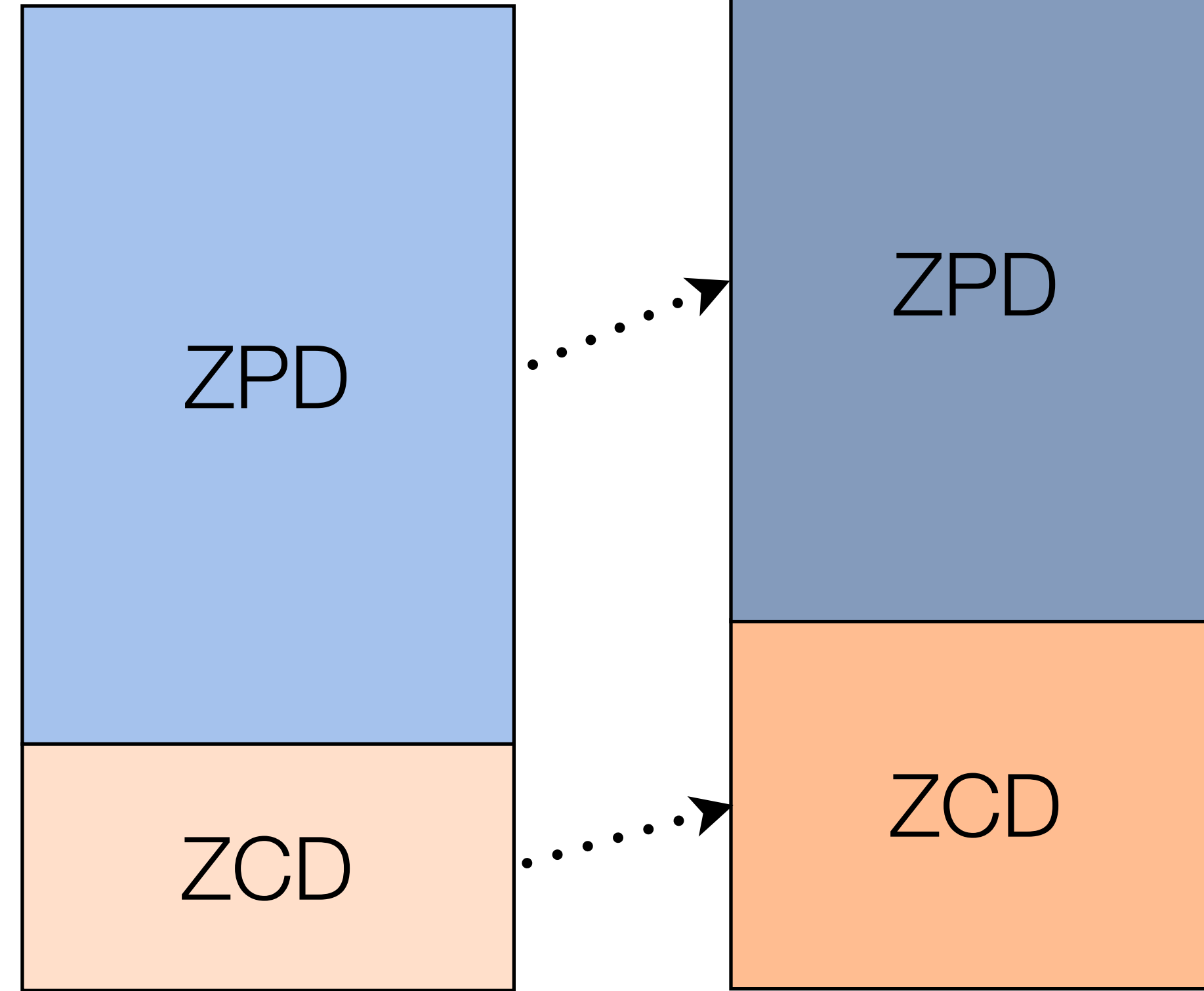
---

“A game is a system in which players engage in an artificial conflict, defined by rules, that results in a quantifiable outcome.”

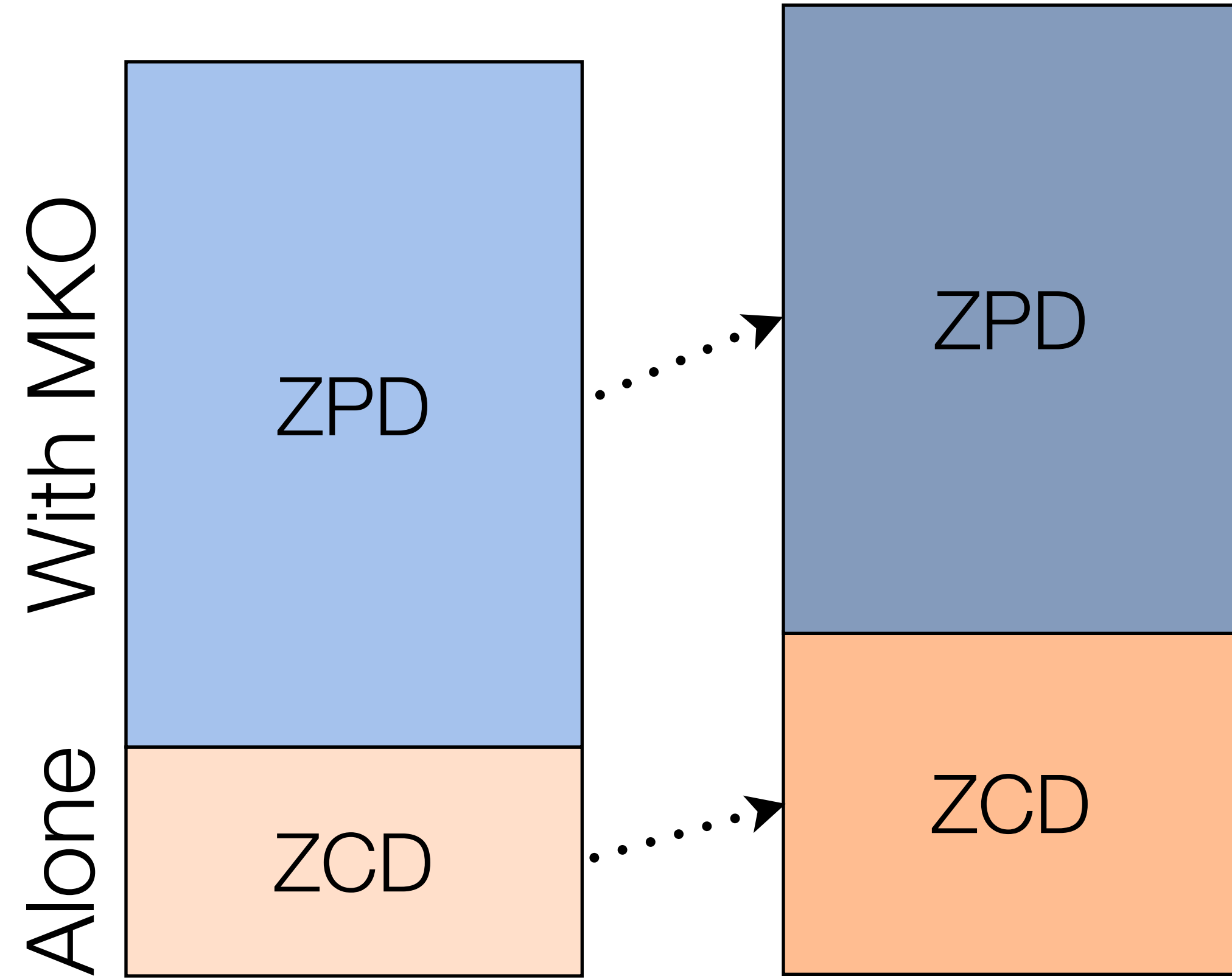
## 4. A Vygotskyan Connection

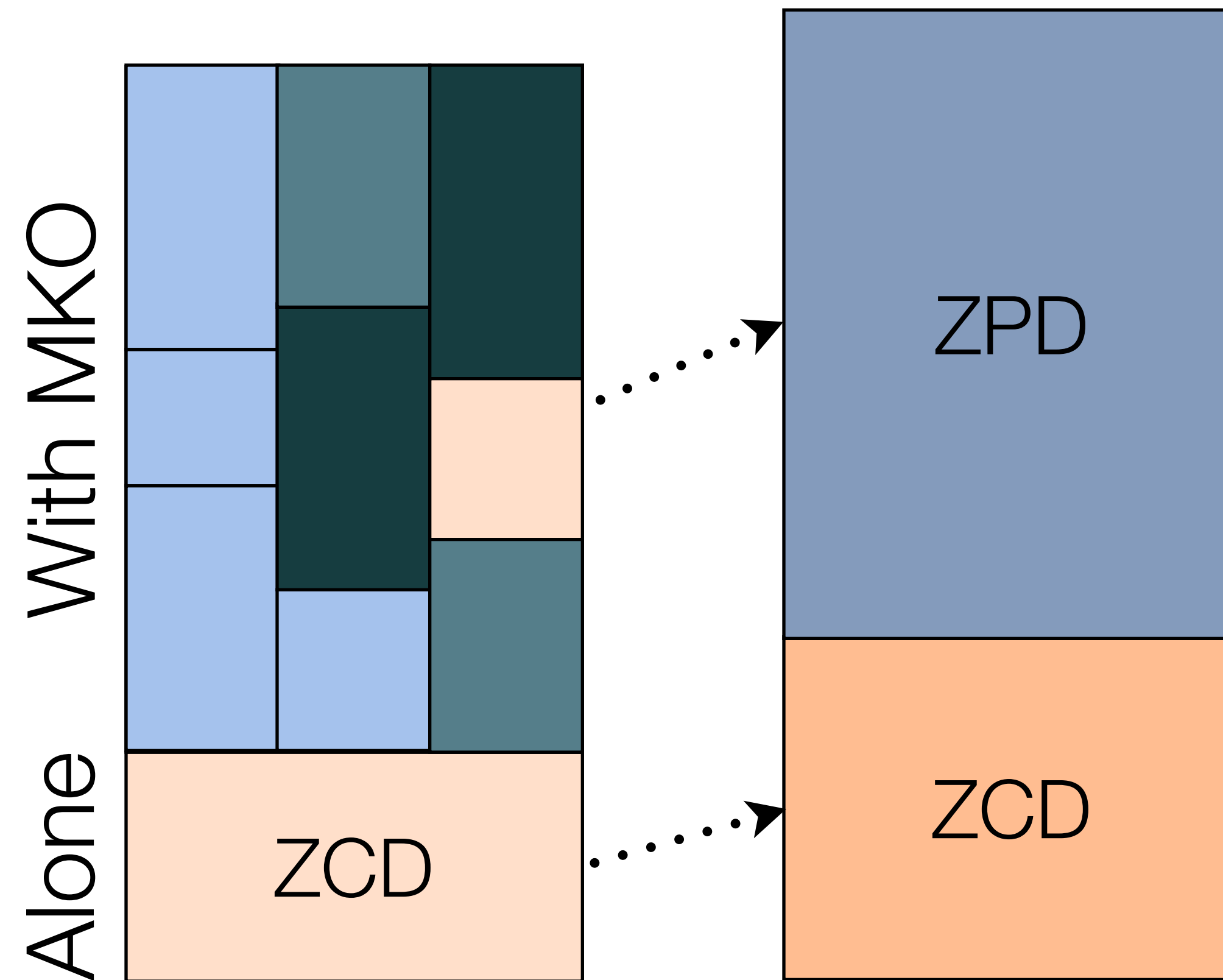


Alone      With MKO



- Zone of Proximal Development (ZPD):
  - Region between:
    - what a learner can accomplish independently (the Zone of Current Development, ZCD)
    - what they can accomplish with assistance from a “more knowledgeable other” (MKO)
- “...what a child can do with assistance today she will be able to do by herself tomorrow.”
- This is an iterative process:
  - The ZCD and ZPD change over time;
  - Independent practice is required to close the loop.





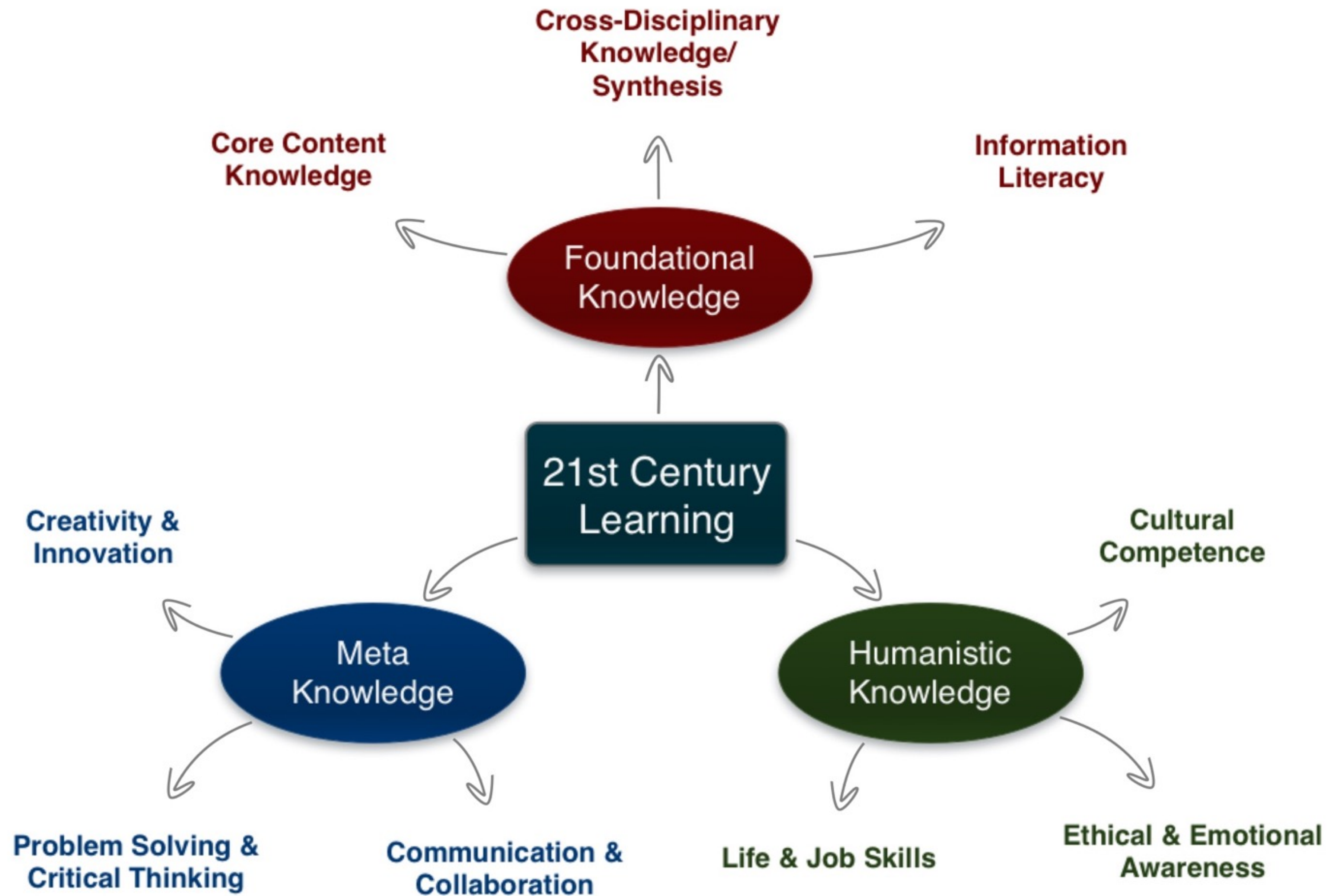
## The EdTech Quintet – Associated Practices

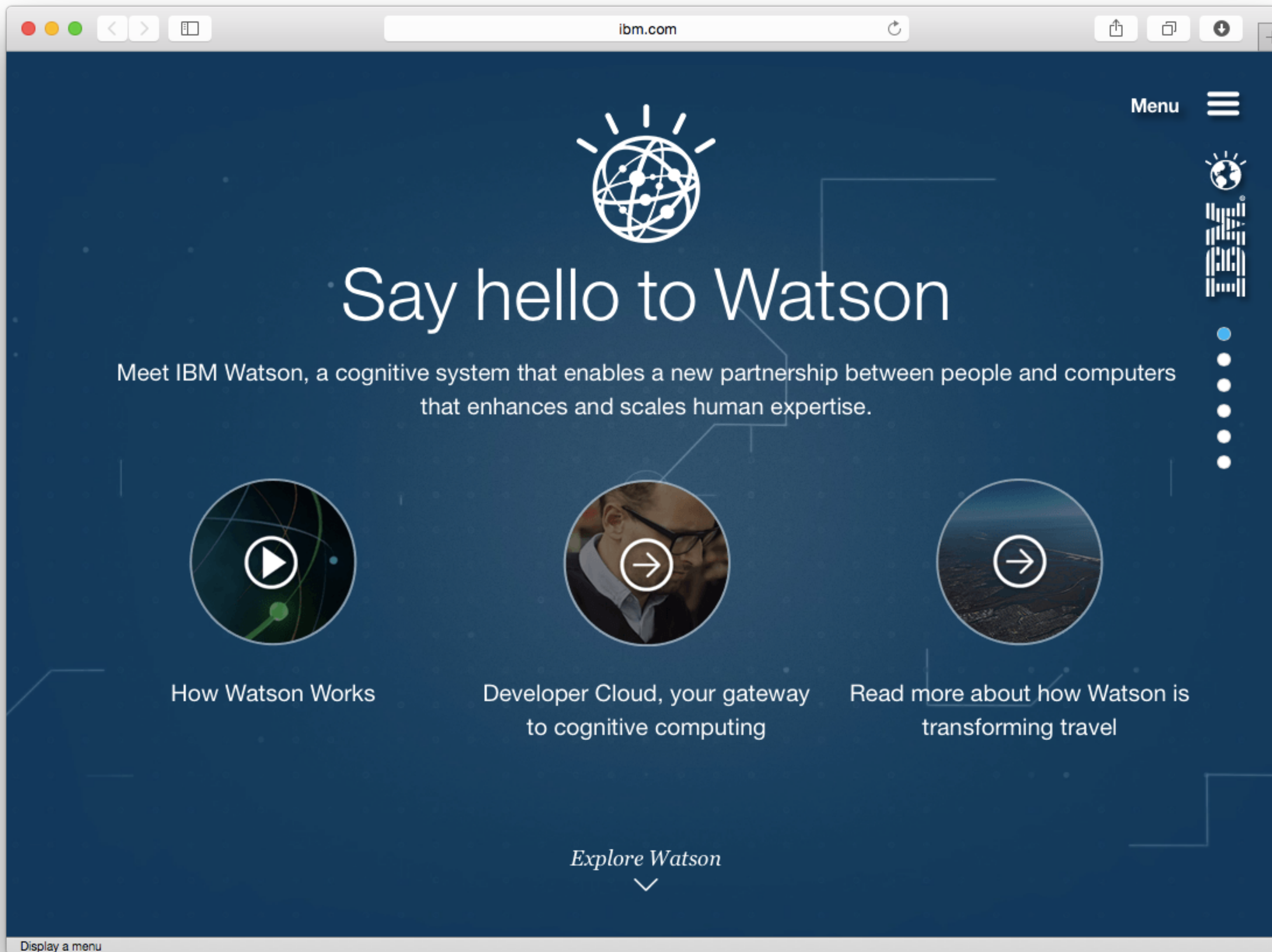
Social	Communication, Collaboration, Sharing
Mobility	Anytime, Anyplace Learning and Creation
Visualization	Making Abstract Concepts Tangible
Storytelling	Knowledge Integration and Transmission
Gaming	Feedback Loops and Formative Assessment

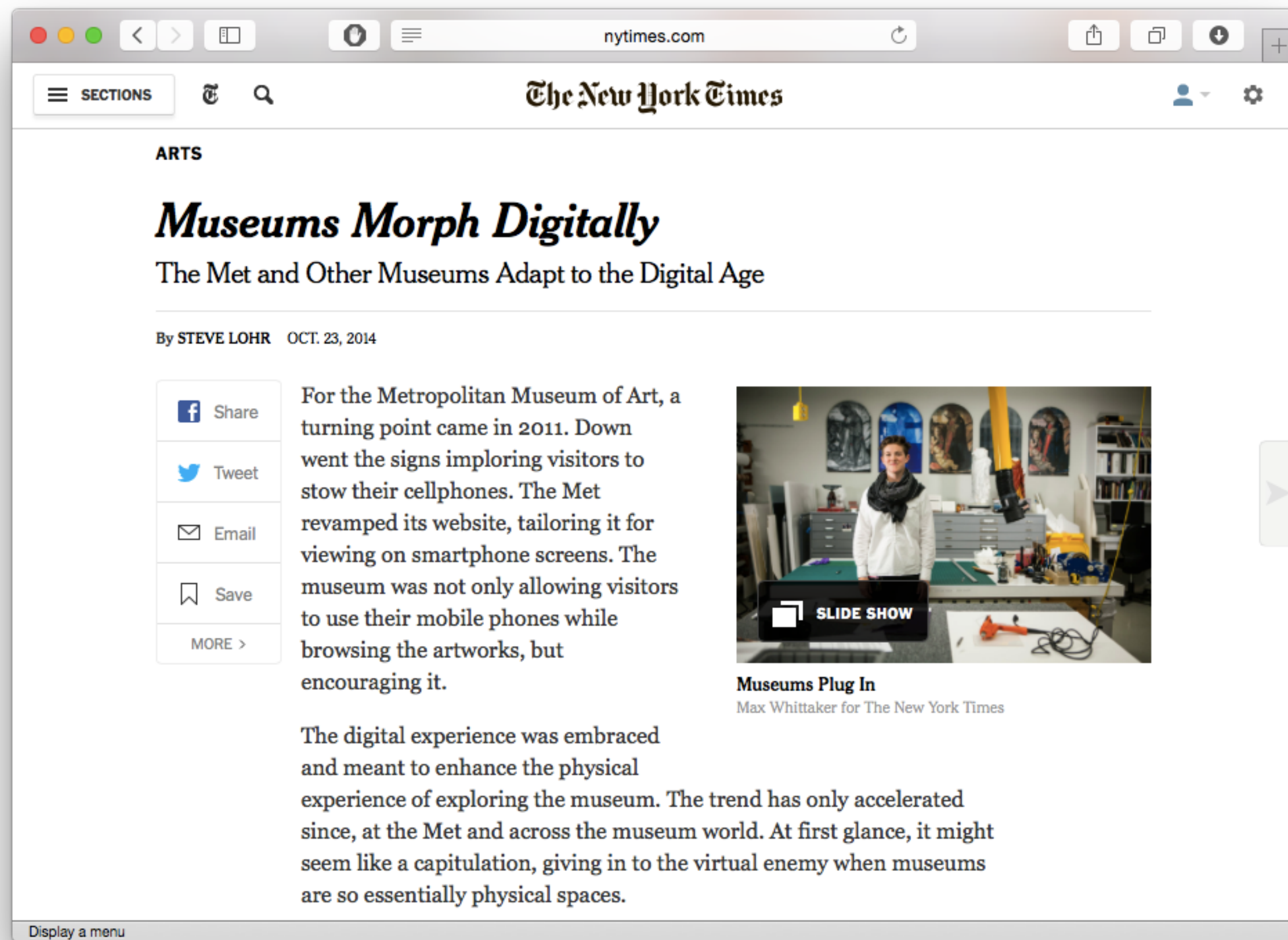
## The EdTech Quintet – Associated Practices

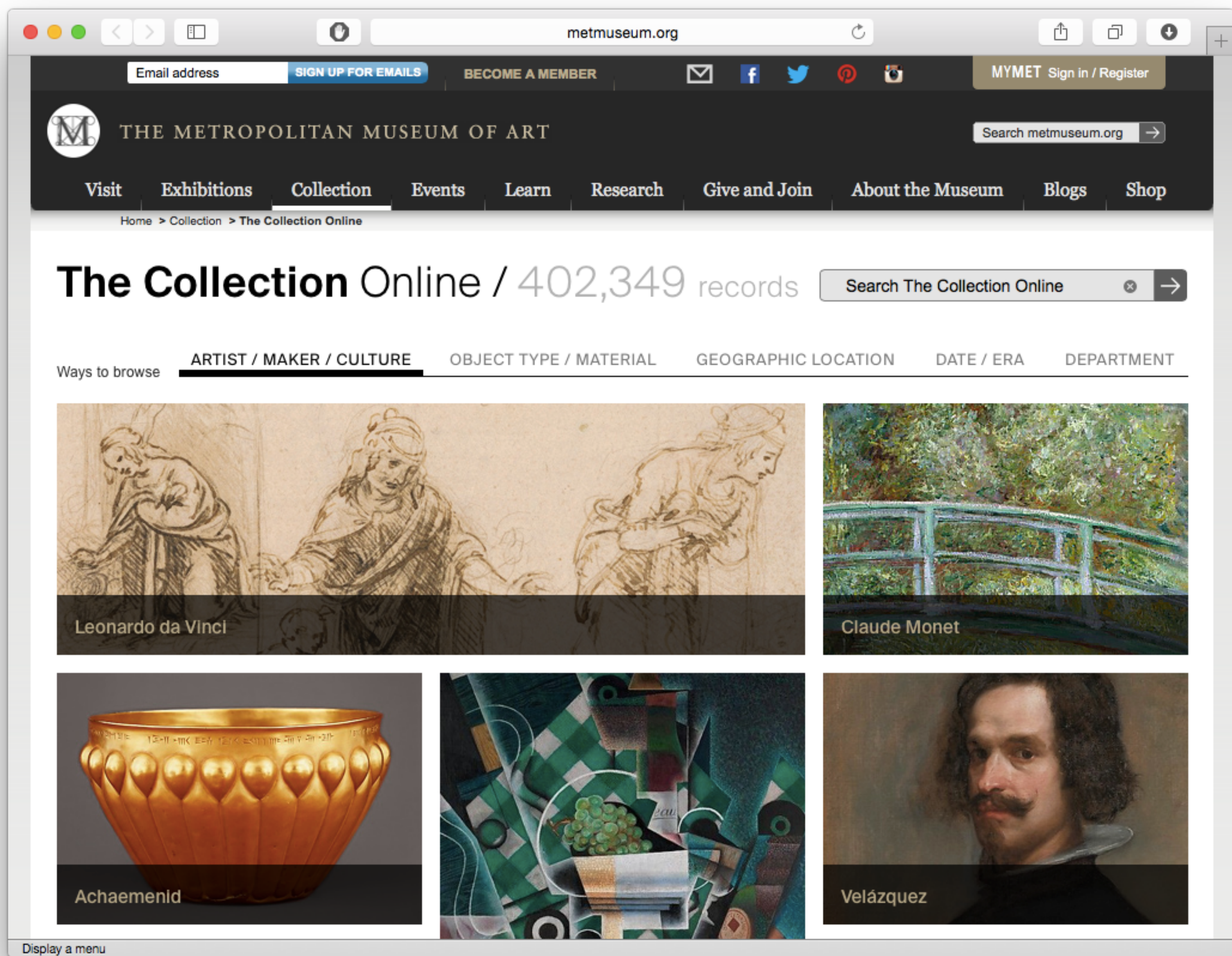
Social	Provides diversity to the ZPD
Mobility	Creates the context for the process
Visualization	Aids in the creation of ZPD “leaps”
Storytelling	Aids in the integration of the ZPD
Gaming	Provides frameworks for independent practice

## 5. The Shape of Things to Come









futureofmuseums.com

Sign Up Sign In Search The Future of Museums Cx

# THE FUTURE OF MUSEUMS CONFERENCE

[Main](#) | [2014 Conference](#) | [Attending + Schedule](#) | [Presenters](#) | [Volunteers](#) | [Sponsors + Partners](#) | [Advisory Board](#) | [Members](#) | [My Page](#)

### /// TWIN MUSEUM EVENTS

The [New Media Consortium](#) and [Learning Revolution](#) held twin events about the future of museums on **July 23rd & 24th, 2014**. Both events were focused on four main themes from the [NMC Horizon Report > 2013 Museum Edition](#):

- Bring Your Own Device
- Location-Based Services
- Crowdsourcing
- Makerspaces

**July 23rd** - The [NMC Virtual Symposium on the Future of Museums](#) was an exclusive symposium for you, the curators, creators, innovators, museum professionals, and educators. In this limited-space event, participants engaged with panels on these topics and helped to shape the conversation around the future of museums.

More information at [go.nmc.org/future-museums](http://go.nmc.org/future-museums)

**July 24th** - The Learning Revolution

### /// WELCOME!



The Future of Museums Conference was held from 10am - 5pm US-Eastern Time on **July 24th, 2014**, and featured keynote speakers and crowd-sourced presentations by your peers.

The conference was a collaborative global conversation about technology, museums, and the future. A welcome letter with the conference strands is [here](#).

To be kept informed of future conference news and updates, please [join this network!](#)

### /// KEYNOTES



Welcome to The Future of Museums Conference

[Sign Up](#) or [Sign In](#)

### /// SUPPORT FREE PD!



Use Coupon Code **14BDSG** to receive a **25%** discount on any Mrs. Fields Gift Catalog orders.  
\*Not available at Mrs. Fields retail outlets

### /// 2014 CONFERENCE

**Conference**

- [Welcome + Information](#)
- [Attending + Schedule](#)
- [Con](#)

Sign in to chat!

## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

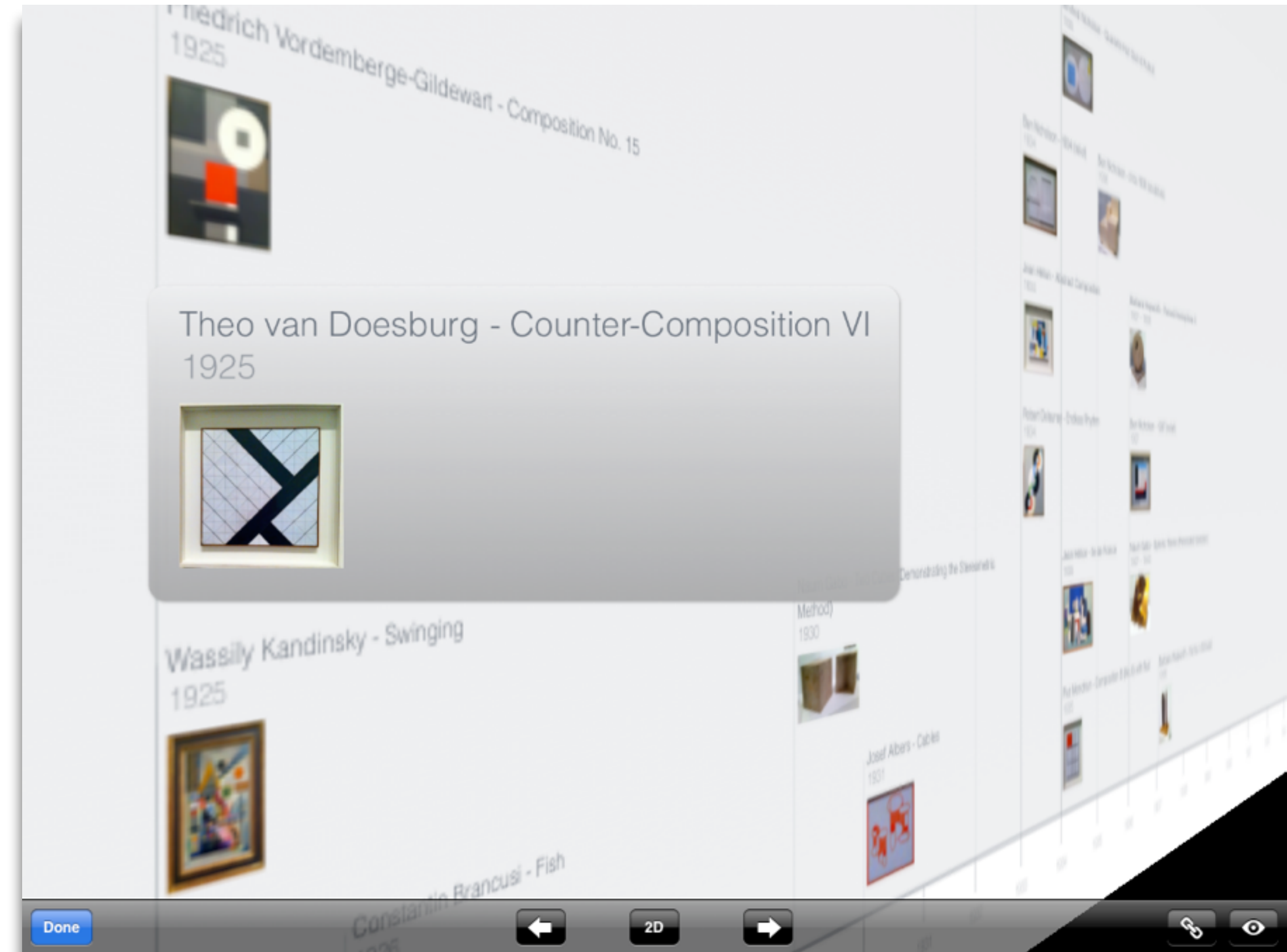
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

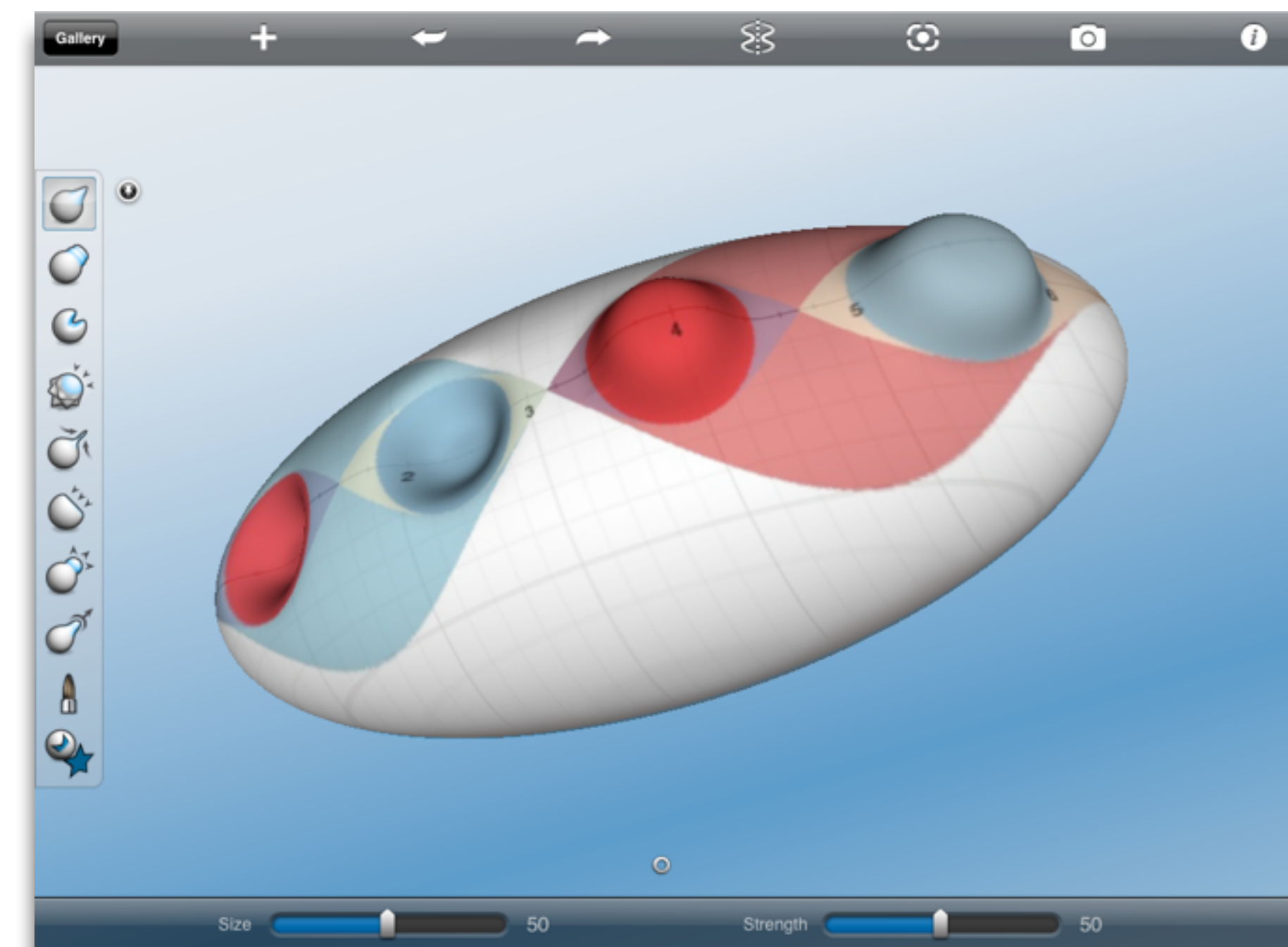
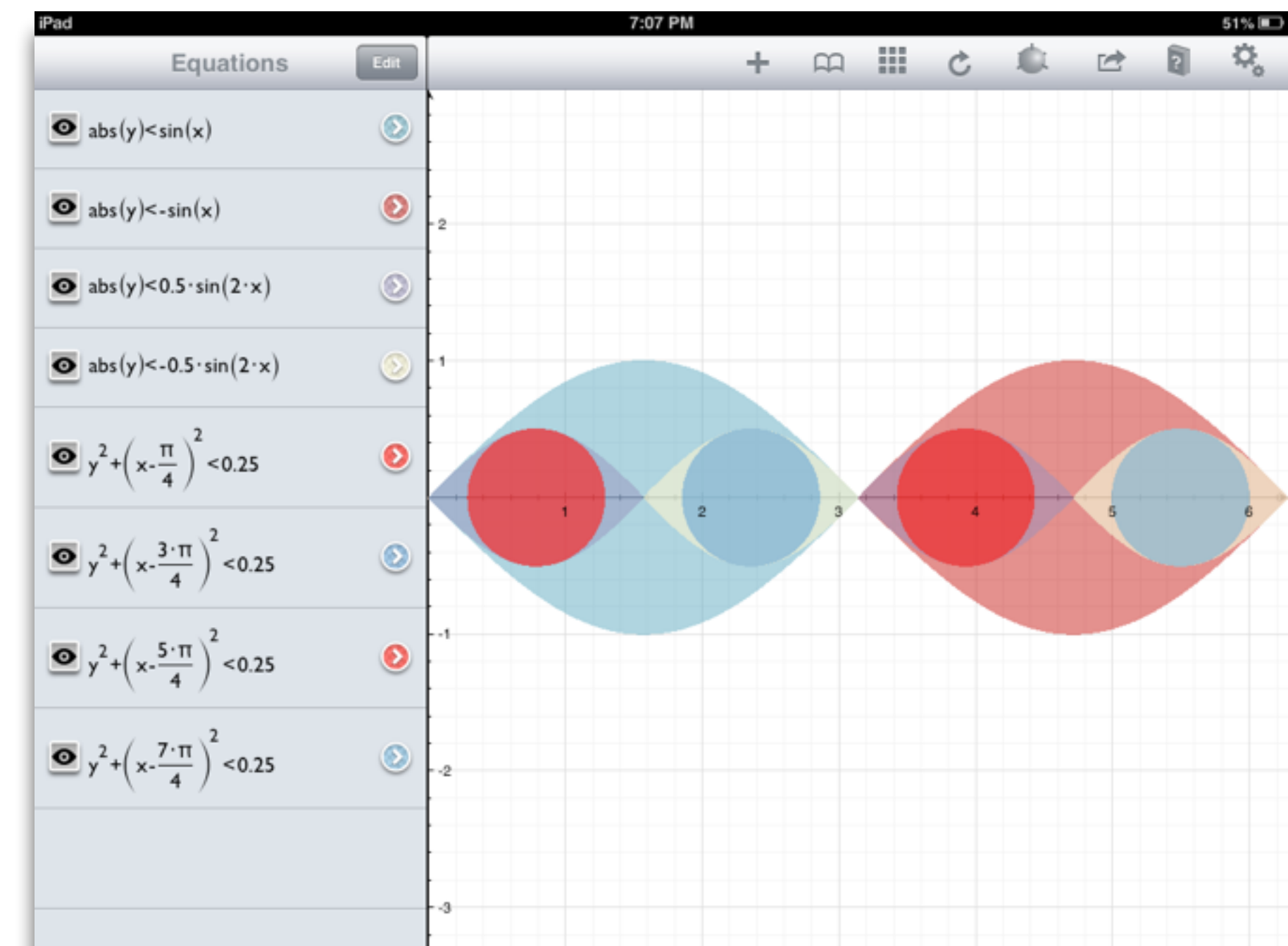
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



## Redefinition

*Tech allows for the creation of new tasks, previously inconceivable*

## Modification

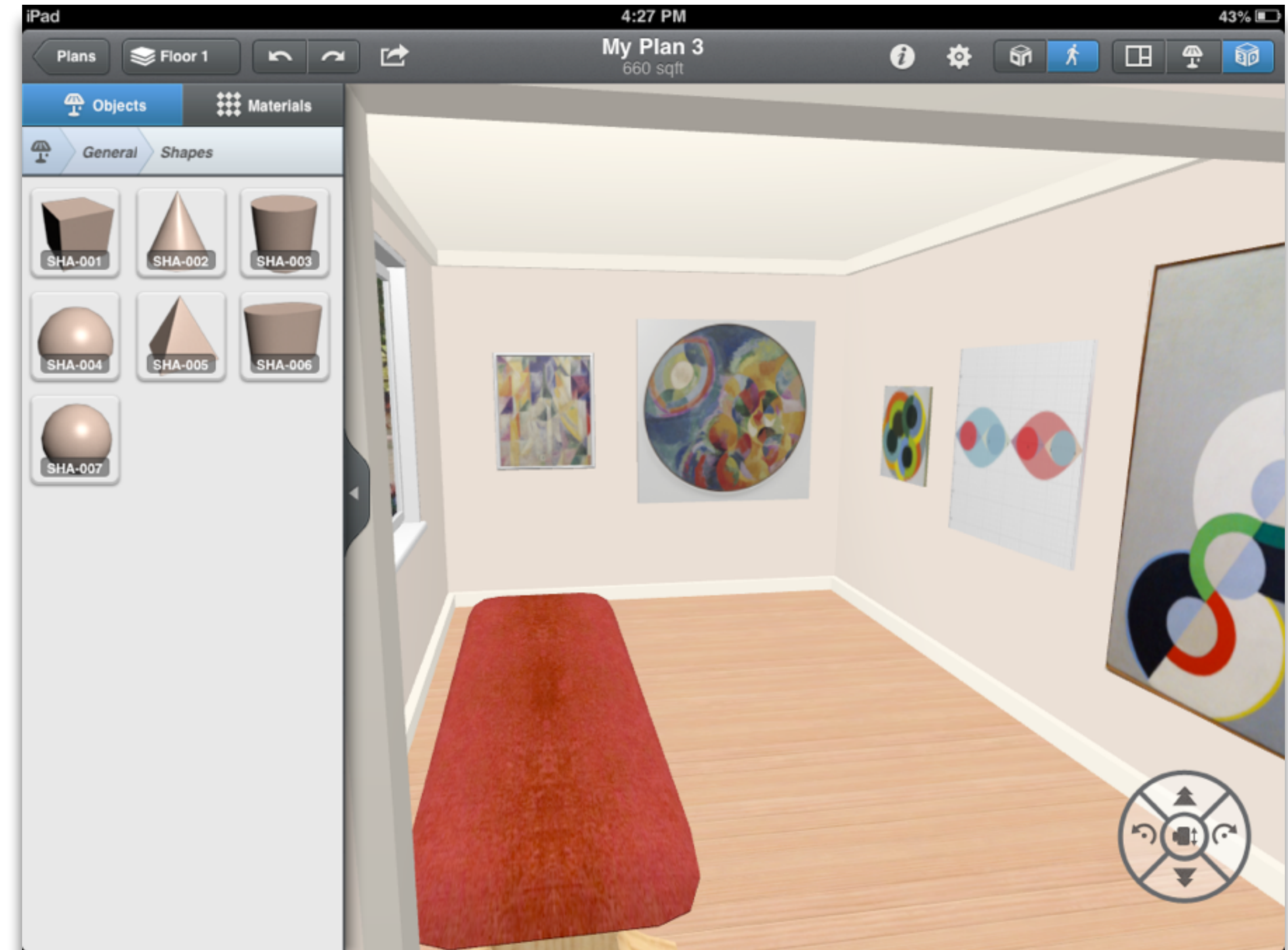
*Tech allows for significant task redesign*

## Augmentation

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with functional improvement*

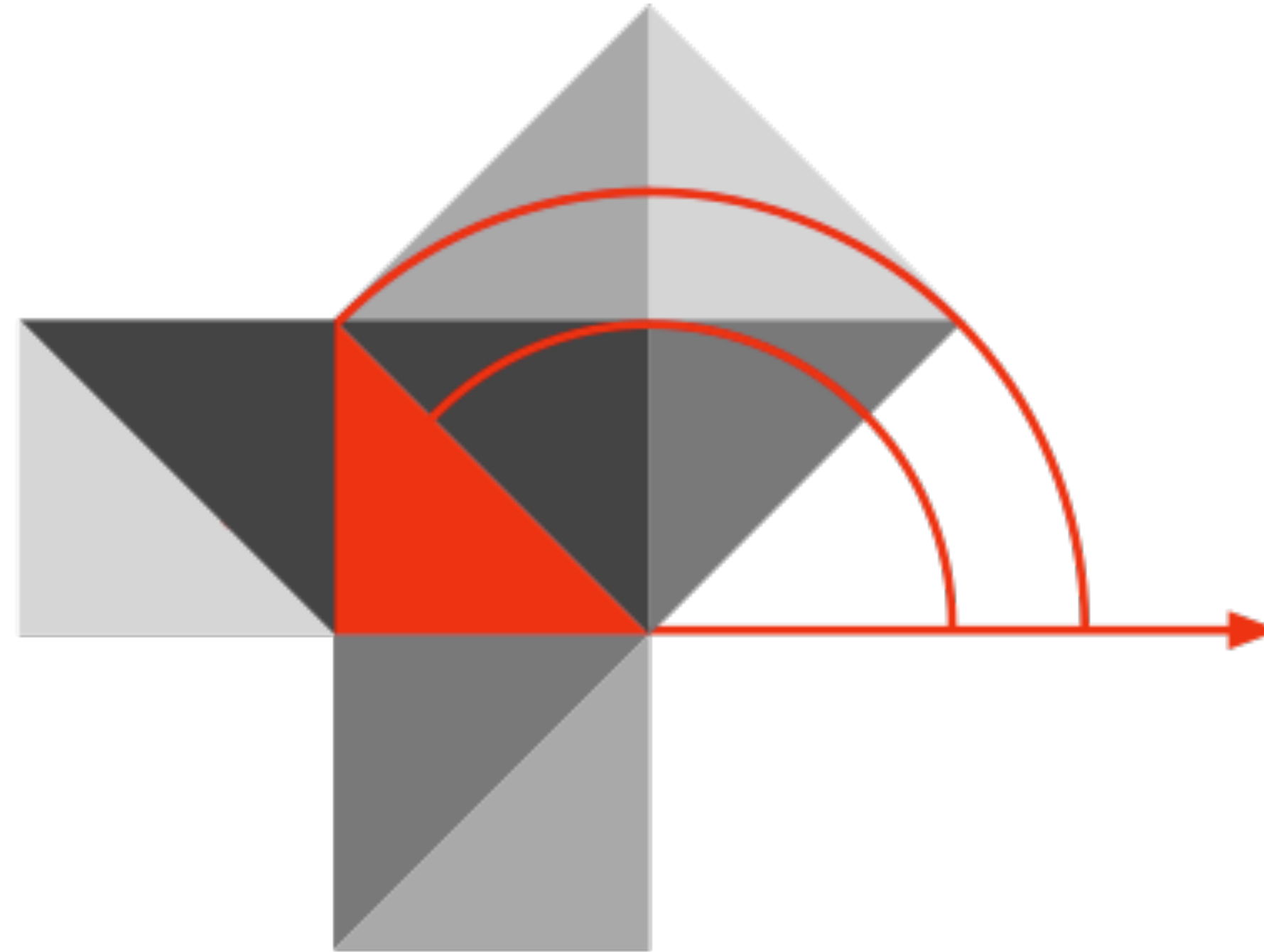
## Substitution

*Tech acts as a direct tool substitute, with no functional change*



# Hippasus

---



Blog: <http://hippasus.com/rrpweblog/>

Email: [rubenrp@hippasus.com](mailto:rubenrp@hippasus.com)

Twitter: @rubenrp

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-Noncommercial-Share Alike 3.0 License.

